THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

The Canadian English-Jewish Weekly

VOL. XXVI — MONTREAL, DECEMBER 10, 1943 — No. 10

Zionist Head Scolds Temple For Bar To Orthodox

The action taken by the Reform congregation, Beth Israel, of Houston, Texas, in voting approval of a "statement of principles" without precedent in the annals of American Jewish congregations, barring from voting membership all believers in "the Rabbinical and Mosaic laws which regulate diet" and in the precepts of traditional Judaism, was branded as a "callous effrontery" toward the concepts of Judaism and an act of intolerance, in a statement issued by Dr. Israel Goldstein, president of the Zionist Organization of America.

The "statement of principles" adopted by the Congregation, which is headed by Rabbi H. J. Schachtel, one of the leading figures in the anti-Zionist American Council For Judaism, obligates each voting member to "reject the Rabbinical and Mosaic laws which regulate diet, priestly purity, dress and similar laws which originated in ages and under influences of ideas and conditions which today are entirely unsuited, unnecessary and foreign to the beliefs and observances of progressive Judaism in modern America."

The pledge required from each member also repudiates the Hebrew language as "unintelligible to the vast majority of our co-religionists; therefore, it must make way, as is advisable under existing circumstances, to intelligible language, the proper which, if not

"By its action", continued Dr. Goldstein, "the Congregation Beth Israel of Houston, Texas, has set itself apart from K'lal Israel (the community of Israel). It is a disservice to Reform Judaism, representing an attempt to straightjacket the members of a congregation into the narrow framework of doctrinaire negatives. From the standpoint of Judaism in its broadest aspects it marks a nadir of

(Continued on Page Three)

Jewish Legion Asks Britain To Abrogate White Paper

A resolution requesting the British Government to abrogate its White Paper of May, 1939, under which further Jewish immigration in Palestine was to cease as of March 31, 1944, was presented in Washington, D.C., to W. G. Hayter, first secretary of the British Embassy, by a delegation of five officers of the American Palestine Jewish Legion, Elias Ginsburg of New York, national commander of the organization, said the resolution had been adopted by the Legion on Nov. 17.

Although the British Colonial Secretary announced on November 10 that approximately 31,000 Jews scheduled to enter Palestine before the end of next March might be permitted to do so after that date, the extension, the delegation contended, does not modify the basic policy of the White Paper, which it regards as a violation of England's covenant with the Jews.

The effect of the policy, the resolution insists, is to condemn the Jews to remain a permanent minority in Palestine, and to restrict them to a narrow territory within that country, "although no such discrimination exists in law against Jews in any other territory under British control."

The American Palestine Jewish Legion has about 7,000 members who enlisted in World War I, including about 5,000 who fought with the British forces in the campaign in Palestine, Mr. Ginsburg

for a substantially larger immigration than in the past.

"Housing and means of production and self-maintenance are prerequisites which must be created," he said. "Our corporation has developed and utilized the methods and apparatus to meet these needs, but it must be enabled to carry on its work on a much expanded basis."

The Palestine Economic Corporation enables American Jews and others to give material aid on

(Continued on Page Three)

NAZIS WARNED BY RADIO ON REGISTRATION OF JEWS IN GREECE

Following the recent Nazi decree, which extended compulsory registration to Jews residing in Greece and areas previously held by Italians a series of repeated warnings to German Occupation Forces were issued from London, via the British Government Broadcasting Corporation and from Cairo by the Greek Government, according to a report by the World Jewish Congress.

Sixteen separate times on the same day and in eleven languages, BBC broadcast the following message to occupied Europe:

"An order has been published extending compulsory registration to Jews in Greece and areas previously held by Italians where until now it has not been applied. Registration has in the past always been the first step to deportation.

"Let Nazis pause before perpetrating yet further atrocities. The hour of reckoning approaches."

The exiled Greek Government in Cairo made a number of appeals by radio to the Greek people, asking them to assist their Jewish compatriots in escaping deportation by the Nazis.

Russian Shelter Helped Vast Number Of Jews

[illegible] plan to [illegible] for a substantially larger immigration than in the past.

"Housing and means of production and self-maintenance are prerequisites which must be created," he said. "Our corporation has developed and utilized the methods and apparatus to meet these needs, but it must be enabled to carry on its work on a much expanded basis."

The Palestine Economic Corporation enables American Jews and others to give material aid on

(Continued on Page Three)

[illegible] the [illegible] shipment of clothing and clothing, the civilian distribution on a nonsectarian basis in areas of predominantly Jewish population.

The announcement, made at a meeting of the committee's board of directors at the Harmonie Club, 4 East Sixteenth Street, said the supplies would be distributed by the Russian Red Cross "to all people in need in such regions without regard to race or nationality."

The shipments will go to the U.S.S.R. duty free, the expense of the ocean shipment and delivery to be met by the Soviet Union. The project, the announcement said, has been discussed with officials of the State Department and has met with "favor and sympathetic interest."

James N. Rosenberg, chairman of the board of the committee declared that Russia had given shelter in this war to a vast Jewish population, and added:

"This asylum has enabled hundreds of thousands of Jews to survive the onslaught and persecutions of Hitlerism. Their plight and the needs of the hard-pressed populations, evacuated from place to place in the expanse of the Soviet Union, must claim the sympathy and help of all of us who live in lands still uncovered by war."

A pledge of Russian cooperation in the project was contained in a telegram from Eugene D. Kiselev, Soviet Consul. The committee is currently sending packages, containing food, clothing and medicines from supply bases in Palestine and Teheran, to the large number of evacuees from Eastern Europe who are now in Soviet Asia. The committee will have spent $750,000 for this work by the end of 1943, it was said.

James H. Becker of Chicago, chairman of the national council of the organization, reported that the committee had allocated $10,620,610 during 1943 to provide relief, rehabilitation, immigration assistance and economic and educational help to the Jewish victims of war and persecution on five continents. The sum represents the committees' largest annual appropriation in twenty years, he said.

Mr. Becker also disclosed that the committee had spent more than $3,000,000 during 1943 to provide emergency relief for refugees who had fled from France into Switzerland, Spain and Portugal.

Many problems had to be overcome to bring a continuous flow of

(Continued on Page Two)

J.D.C. Sends Men To Istanbul; South America

The rising importance of Palestine and the Middle East as a center for relief operations for Jewish war victims in Europe and Asia was highlighted by the announcement of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee that it was dispatching an American social work executive to these areas. He is Reuben B. Resnik, former Executive Director of the Jewish Welfare Federation, of Dallas, Texas who will be stationed in Istanbul. Another Texas social worker, Jacob B. Lightman, former Executive Director of the Jewish Community Council, of Houston, will conduct J.D.C. relief and rehabilitation activities in South America among 125,000 immigrants.

From his post in Istanbul, Mr. Resnik will supervise an expanding relief package service which is dispatching thousands of parcels of food and clothing each month to destitute European Jewish refugees in Asiatic Russia. Another major project currently engaging the interest of the J.D.C. in this area is the emigration of 5000 children and adults from the Balkans to Palestine, by way of Turkish land and sea routes. The entire region is expected to assume greater importance in 1944 as a channel through which food and other relief essentials may be brought to victims of Axis oppression in the Balkans, Czechoslovakia, Rumania, Hungary and Poland.

Mr. Resnik will have the co-[illegible] of a Middle East [illegible]

[illegible] Dr. Judah L. Magnes, President of the Hebrew University, is Chairman and its members include Miss Henrietta Szold, honorary presi-

(Continued on Page Two)

U.S. Work Of Jewish Rescue Remains Secret

Speaking as a co-chairman of the American Jewish Conference, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of New York told the U.S. House Foreign Affairs Committee that the Baldwin-Rogers resolution authorizing the establishment of a United States commission to save the Jews of Europe was "inadequate," mainly in its failure to recommend that Palestine be opened to unrestricted Jewish immigration.

Against Dr. Wise's criticism that the work of the Bermuda Refugee Conference had not gone far enough, committee members said that the most strategic work of the conference could not be made public for security reasons. They re-

(Continued on Page Two)

Says U.S. Resists Nazi Scheme To Foster Hatreds

Although wartime anti-Semitism and anti-Catholicism have been evident in some parts of the country, the American people, on the whole, resisted the Nazi schemes to transfer the struggle from the battlefield to the domestic front, Dr. Everett R. Clinchy, president of the National Conference of Christians and Jews, declared in his 1943 report.

"Everywhere, church, school, and civic organizations, citizens' committees and local groups," he said, "were determined that the alarm of hatred that was unleashed on us from without should not make havoc in our own cities.

"Against the sporadic outbreaks, against the whispering about Jews,

(Continued on Page Two)

LEARN RADIO ENGINEERING

In Six Months Daytime or One Year Evenings Practical and Theoretical.

RADIO EXPERTS WANTED

CANADIAN SCHOOL OF ELECTRICITY Ltd.

PEGEOLD'S Ltd., 982A St. Catherine W. LA. 6911

BUY NOW WHILE SUPPLY AVAILABLE!!

FOOTLETS

FOOT COMFORT

SMART ECONOMY

Sold in all Chain and Department stores

Your's...After the War

In their very absence, leads like Clover Leaf Salmon have become a symbol to Canadians of Victory.

And with our victorious armies, they come marching back to us, to take their place in an ordered world.

British Columbia Packers Ltd., Vancouver, Canada

CLOVER LEAF SEAFOODS

The Ideal Solution

By moving to the back of the car, you will avoid crowding at the entrance and will find that it is much easier to use the rear exit.

"Help Us To Give You Better Service"

The Quebec Railway, Light & Power Company

A New Year Resolution
Drink More Milk
The Perfect Food
From your driver or
CALL FR. 3121
J. J. Joubert Limited
4141 St. Andre St. — Montreal

A service for every home
Finest hand finished work or family wash at thrifty prices
EXPERT DRY CLEANING
DO. 4661 FOR ENQUIRIES
New Method Washing Ltd.
The LAUNDRY For You
6455 Christophe Colomb St.

A Trustworthy Pharmacy Service
BAILEY'S DRUG STORE
5000 Cote des Neiges Rd.
ATLANTIC 1181

AUX DELICES
French Restaurant of Distinction
1204 St. Catherine West, HA. 6930
PASTRIES, DELICATESSEN, CANDIES

No Tubes to Return!
NEW!
SAVES TIN FOR WAR USE
MINTY'S
60 tablets 30¢
A FULL MONTH'S SUPPLY

FOR OVER 50 YEARS
'blue coal'
THE COLOUR GUARANTEES THE QUALITY
FROM YOUR COAL MERCHANT

● ENJOY REAL SMOKE SATISFACTION
SIMON'S HAVANA CIGARS

v. garcia
Most attractive children's studio
Moderately priced
650 Sherbrooke W., HA. 6522

"THE CORSETIERE OF DISCRIMINATING WOMEN"
Mde. JOEL Limited CORSETIERE Est. 1921
4888 SHERBROOKE W.
WESTMOUNT
DE. 1850
NATURE'S RIVAL AND LE GANT
CAMP SURGICAL SUPPORTS
SARA DREW FOUNDATION GARMENTS For The Larger Figure

Showers for the Bride! Attractively arranged!
SILBRO'S IRISH LINENS
169 St. Catherine St. West, Montreal
Established 1919

It's pleased to be seen at
EL MOROCCO
The most beautiful cafe in America
NEVER A COVER CHARGE
DINNER DE LUXE 6 to 10 P.M. $1.50
ALWAYS A GREAT FLOOR SHOW
1440 METCALFE at St. Catherine
2 SHOWS NIGHTLY 8.30 — 12.30
MA. 3725

Personal service and cooking an epicure would enjoy
CHEZ ERNEST
REGULAR LUNCHEON AND DINNER. ALSO A LA CARTE
1500 Drummond Street
For Reservations, Telephone: MA. 0913-0770

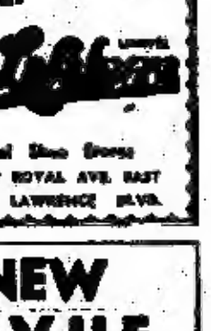
For Fine Family Footwear
Montreal Shoe Stores
31 MOUNT ROYAL AVE. EAST
1250 ST. LAWRENCE BLVD.

OPEN ALL YEAR ROUND
Laings Inn
Ste. Agathe des Monts, Que.
Rooms with shower.
Excellent food. 1200 ft. ski-tow just rear of inn.
Every room steam-heated with hot and cold running water.
Daily practice hills — Ski instruction.
DE. 8055 J. B. Laing Ste. Agathe 397

NEW REVUE
Rico De Sierra
Yvonne Leonard
★ Eric Victor
RESERVATIONS MA. 8975
SAMOVAR
For Fine Food 1424 Peel St.

HIS MAJESTY'S THEATRE
Sunday, evening, December 19th, 1943.
Auspices of Pioneer Women's Organization
Guest Speaker: MAYA BORDAU
Topic: EUROPEAN JEWRY AND ZIONISM
Guest Artist: EMMA SHEVEN, Soprano. Prices: .50, .75 and $1.00 Plus Taxes

L'Art Français
LOUIS A. LAMIE
Oil Paintings Picture Framing
570 LAURIER W. CR. 8977

Rock Crystal Waterford Pattern

Manufactured exclusively by
PHILLIPS CUT GLASS COMPANY, LIMITED
2251 PAPINEAU AVENUE, MONTREAL
Consult Your Dealer When Interested

Beautifully Renovated All Modern Comforts Steam Heated
OPEN ALL YEAR ROUND
Rooms with Private Baths
CASTLE DES MONTS HOTEL REG'D.
STEVE P. MEYER
Famous for the Hungarian Dishes
For information please write, phone MA. 8955 or PL. 4057 — CA. 4911

LOUIS LE BARZIC
PICTURE FRAMER
Old Paintings Renovated
Paintings
1480a Sherbrooke St. W. (Near St. Catherine)

Patronize Canadian Jewish Review Advertisers.

Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. M. Teff, Prince Albert Avenue, is in New York.

Mrs. A. B. Bennett, of Toronto, is visiting her parents, Mr. and L. Kilneberg, Grosvenor Avenue.

Frank Rothschild has returned from England and has taken up his residence on Atwater Avenue.

Mrs. I. Goldman, Victoria Avenue, is spending the winter in Florida.

Miss Dora Lesser, Sherbrooke Street West, is in New York, visiting her sister, Miss Eva Lesser.

Miss Nan Halpern, Victoria Avenue, was in Ottawa visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gavsie.

Mrs. Ben Block and baby daughter, Joan Hinda, of Sarnia, Ontario, are visiting the former's parents Mr. and Mrs. H. Fleishman, Dorchester Street West.

Mrs. F. Friedman and son, Stephen, of Philadelphia, are visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Michaels, Chesterfield Avenue.

Mrs. Nellie Marlin, of Ottawa, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. Rosenberg, Prince Albert Avenue.

Mrs. Charles Workman, of Toronto, is stopping at the Mount Royal Hotel.

Miss Jean Rabinovitch, Grosvenor Avenue, is in New York, visiting her sisters, Misses Rose and Betty Rabinovitch.

Matthew Elman and daughter, Joy Anne, of Toronto, were the guests of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Perlman, Claremont Avenue.

Mrs. J. Kaufman, Belmont Avenue, has returned from Toronto, where she spent two weeks visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs G. Faber.

Henry Jacobs, of New York, is visiting his aunt, Mrs. J. C. Asch, Grosvenor Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. William Broidy, of Pictou, N.S., are visiting here.

Mrs. Charles Rothman, Lexington Avenue, has returned from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. George W. Cohen, Cote des Neiges Road, entertained at an evening party.

Lieutenant Moses Ashkenazy, surgeon at Ashville General Hospital, White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia, visited his parents, Mr and Mrs. B. Ashkenazy, 751 Champagneur Avenue.

Mrs. A. Solomon, of Detroit, Mich., is visiting her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. Eidinger, Bernard Avenue West.

Mrs. Irving Takuen and daughter, Barbara Ruth, of Rochester, N.Y., are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Wolfe, 2945 Maplewood Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Karasick, of Winnipeg, who stopped at the Mount Royal Hotel, left for an extended trip to the United States.

Mr. and Mrs. Henri Reinhart, Miss Estelle Reinhart, Stanley Reinhart, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lehman, Mrs. M. Malamet, Harry Freeman, Miss Rae Freeman, Mr. and Mrs. J. Brasloff, Mr. and Mrs. H. Fried, all of Montreal, were guests at the wedding of Miss Ruth Freeman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Freeman, 2019 72nd Street, Brooklyn, N.Y. to Louis I. Lerner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Lerner, of Bronx, N.Y., which took place at the Menorah Masonic Temple, in Brooklyn, N.Y., on October 10.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Bloom, Willowdale Avenue, entertained in honor of Mr. and Mrs. N. Karasick, of Winnipeg, who were visiting in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Dalfen, 745 Bloomfield Avenue, celebrated their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary.

Miss Minnie Westernoff, Craig Street East, was hostess at Eaton's for Miss Sarah Shuter, a bride-elect of December 12, and presented her with odd cups and saucers.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Shapiro, 4 Dalkeith Street East, entertained at a [illegible] Miss Peggy Minuk, and her fiance, Bob Gaudh. Covers were laid for twenty at a table centred with red roses and white carnations.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Berman, 5714 Park Avenue, entertained at a supper and card party: Mr. and Mrs. Harry Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Dankner, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Phillips; Misses Muriel Phillips and Ruth Sharad; and Philip Phillips Bernard Phillips and Gordon Dankner.

Mr. and Mrs. S. B. Oliver, Bloomfield Avenue, entertained at El Morocco on their twentieth wedding anniversary, those present being Mr. and Mrs. H. Lenobie, Mr. and Mrs. H. Friedman, Mr. and Mrs. William Friedman, Mrs. S. Cohen, and Mortimer Oliver.

Miss Jean Berinbaum, Jeanne Mance Street, entertained at a luncheon and presentation at the 400 Club, in honor of Miss Peggy Minuk, a bride-elect of December 25. The honoree wore a grey wool dress, trimmed with Paddy-green, and a corsage of white roses. Miss Berinbaum wore Paddy-green crepe trimmed with red, and had a corsage of red roses.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Grosser, Park Avenue, were hosts at dinner in honor of Mr. and Mrs. N. Karasick of Winnipeg; Corporal and Mrs. Harry Kramer, at an evening; Mrs. H. Heller, Durocher Avenue gave a tea at Eaton's in honor of Mrs. N. Karasick.

U.S. WORK OF JEWISH RESCUE REMAINS SECRET

(Continued from Page One)

vested that in executive session with State Department officials the committee was told of the extent of the department's activities on behalf of rescuing the Jews of Europe, but that these had to remain secret.

Representative Charles A. Eaton of New Jersey, ranking Republican member of the committee, questioned the "propriety" at this time of "serving notice" on our ally, Great Britain. Representative Will Rogers Jr., Democrat of California, as author of the resolution, declared:

"We are fighting a war of alliances and I would doubt the wisdom of injecting this ancient and acrimonious Palestine question into a resolution specifically designed for rescue."

Dr. Wise replied that "because we are friends" the United States may make a recommendation to Great Britain. Representative Eaton asked if such action in Palestine might not lead to Moslem uprisings which would spread in India. The witness said that Moslems in other parts of the world would not join [illegible] Palestine.

"The Indo-Moslem faction has been magnificently overworked," he said.

What he termed the "manufactured trials" of Palestine Jews on purchase of arms were declared by the witness to be an "attempt to prejudice the position of the Jews."

Dr. Wise suggested that the United Nations offer to receive refugees and, with neutral countries, set up rescue camps.

"The satellite countries, particularly in the Balkans," he said, "should be urged to facilitate the migration of their Jewish populations and the transit of Jewish refugees across their territories."

American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations spokesmen supported the resolution.

Chairman Bloom of New York requested a financial statement from the Emergency Committee to Save the Jewish People of Europe.

Representative Andrew G. Schiffler, Republican of West Virginia, offered an amendment to the resolution recommending that the doors of Palestine be opened.

SAYS U. S. RESISTS NAZI SCHEME TO FOSTER HATREDS

(Continued from Page One)

the scurrilous about Catholics and innuendoes about Protestants [illegible] if our national life is to be maintained."

He noted that conference representatives have appeared at 221 major military training centers, a conference film was shown at 118 additional training centers and 2,500,000 pieces of literature were made available through Protestant, Catholic and Jewish chaplains in the Army and Navy.

The report said 3,000 American communities have set up committees to work on a program of education in group relations and for interfaith understanding and goodwill.

The conference, according to the report, operates through round-tables in 249 important population centers, 3,000 local committees and fifteen regional offices.

Its national activities include the celebration of Brotherhood Week, speaking programs which in the last year totaled 22,695, the distribution of 3,500,000 pieces of literature, radio broadcasts and the widespread use of the Religious News Service.

The report said 23,000 Americans of all faiths contributed to the maintenance of the conference.

RUSSIAN SHELTER HELPED VAST NUMBER OF JEWS

(Continued from Page One)

[illegible] of refugees in [illegible] protests, of resistances to Switzerland," he explained. "We had to secure financial recognition of our relief activities in Spain. Today we operate with the full confidence and cooperation of the Swiss authorities as well as the Spanish authorities."

J.D.C. SENDS MEN TO ISTANBUL; SOUTH AMERICA

(Continued from Page One)

dent of Hadassah; Julius Simon, president of the Palestine Economic Corporation; Professor Israel Kliger, of the Hebrew University; Harry Viteles, manager of the Central Bank of Cooperative Institutions of Jerusalem; and Charles Passmen, of the Emira Association in Palestine.

CREATED BY Arch-Aid MENIHAN
"Fitting Proved by X-Ray"
STORE HOURS 9.30 a.m. - 5.30 p.m. daily Saturday

$12.95
BLACK KID with silhouette trim
Our Prices Range From $9.75 to $16.50
ALWAYS REMEMBER for comfort and long life BUY
ARCH-AIDS
ARCH-AID Boot Shop
1250 St. Catherine St. W. Between Stanley and Guy PL. 2361

WHAT SHALL I GIVE?
A visit to one of our many Gift Centres will solve the problem
- DIAMOND AND GOLD JEWELLERY
- WATCHES FOR EVERYONE
- STERLING SILVER TEAWARE AND OTHER GIFT PIECES, FLATWARE AND ANTIQUE SILVER
- STERLING SILVER DRESSERWARE
- COSTUME JEWELLERY
- BOUDOIR FURNISHINGS AND VANITIES
- INSIGNIA JEWELLERY, NAVY, ARMY, AIR FORCE
- LEATHER HANDBAGS, AND ENGLISH LEATHER
- MEN'S GIFT CENTRE
- STATIONERY, PEN AND PENCIL SETS,

THE COLONNADE
- ENGLISH CHINA TEA AND DINNERWARE, POTTERY, CRYSTAL TABLEWARE, LAMPS, SMOKERS' ACCESSORIES, OCCASIONAL FURNITURE

Birks JEWELLERS

3131

Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. Samuel Myers, Northmount Avenue, was hostess at tea at the 400 Club for Miss Sarah Shuter, a bride-elect of December 13. Present were: Mesdames M. Pilnick, mother of the groom-elect; D. Wittenberg, S. Steinbach, S. M. Wittenberg, A. Martin, A. Sucher, N. Craft, S. Wechler, M. Gilman, D. Goodenday, J. Pinsky, S. Wittenberg, Misses Minnie Westernoff and Sarah and Jenn'e Kositsky. The bride-elect was presented with a pair of boudoir lamps.

Mrs. D. Goodenday, Esplanade Avenue, gave a tea in honor of Miss Sarah Shuter, whose marriage to Joseph Pilnick, takes place on December 12. The table was decorated with carnations, baby's breath and tapers. Miss Shuter poured and Mrs. M. Gladman and Miss Rose Gurevitch served; Mesdames M. Gurevitch, Sr., J. Pinsky, M. Caplan, M. Simpkin, M. Gilman, Max Gurevitch, H. Rubin, L. Klein, M. Hirsh, L. Brookman, Max Gurevitch, S. Gagnon, L. Cohen; Misses Sadie Gurevitch, Ida Shuter, Minnie Westernoff, Annie Shapiro, Shirley and Marilyn Goodenday. The bride-elect was presented with a set of china.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Miller, of Cornwall, Ont., received in honor of their sixtieth wedding anniversary. Hyman Phillips was master of ceremonies. The tea table held a three-tiered wedding cake, and orchid and yellow tapers in silver candlesticks. Those who poured were: Mesdames J. Freedman, A. Batcherman, of Ottawa, Ont.; W. Astrof, D. A. Miller, and Misses Sara and Fanny Samuels, of Montreal; Mesdames Julius Miller, A. Dover, R. Cooperman, J. J. Phillips, Aaron Horovitz, of Cornwall, and A. Fishman, of Tampa, Fla. Assisting were: Mesdames H. Dechelbaum, J. Bieber, M. Insky, and Misses Marian Astrof, Odie Goldsmith, Sid Bush Berlin, of [illegible] Mrs. Miller was married [illegible] Mr. and November 14, 1883. They have twelve children: Joseph, Lyon, Abe, Israel, Pte. Louis Miller, and Lieut. Gordon Miller, all of Cornwall; Ben., of Ottawa; and Mesdames W. Astrof and Joseph Pilnick, of Montreal; I. Bortfier and Miss Lillie Miller, of Cornwall; and Mrs. N. Kanner, of Edmundston, N.B. They have thirteen grandchildren: Cadet Phillis Miller, R.C.N.V.R., and Miss Shirley Miller, of Cornwall; Jack Miller, of Cornwall; Mrs. Max Kauffman, and Mrs. H. Dechelbaum, Miss Miriam Astrof, Norman Astrof and Pte. Allan Astrof, overseas, of Montreal; Gnr. Allan Bortfier, overseas, A.B. Jack Bortfier, R.C.N.V.R., Cpl. Melvin Bortfier, and Miss Ruth Bortfier, of Montreal; and Carole Kanner, of Edmundston. There are five great-grandchildren: Carole and Peter Kauffman, and Donald, Robert, and Barbara Dechelbaum, all of Montreal.

Entertaining for Miss Harriet Ostro, a bride of November 14, were: Mrs. N. S. Ostro, mother of the bride, tea at the Queen's Hotel; Mrs. D. Freedman Mrs. L. Kaufman, and Miss Celia Freedman, tea at the former's home, 154 Willowdale Avenue; Mrs. S. Rosenberg, 3963 Willowdale Avenue, tea; Mrs. B. Almer, 6361 de Vimy Avenue, tea; Mr. and Mrs. B. Fogle 7 Winchester Avenue; evening; Mrs. H. Cosco tea; Mrs. H. Rubin, 5369 Victoria Avenue, tea; Mr. and Mrs. L. Segal, 5830 Kilmarnie Avenue tea; Mrs. M. Talger, 3780 Willowdale Avenue, tea; Mrs. E. Greenspoon, luncheon at 400 Club; Miss Anne Schachter, dinner at Queen's Hotel; Mrs. S. Ganco, tea, at Eaton's; Mrs. L. Rohrlick, luncheon at Chez Ernest; Miss Sophie Cytrynbaum, maid of honour, tea at Eaton's; and Mrs. H. Ostro, 4457 Beaconsfield Avenue, tea.

Mrs. L. Tenkoff, Lacombe Avenue, is in New York.

Mrs. Montague Israel, MacDonald Avenue, has returned from Ottawa.

Mrs. A. Mendelsohn, Vendome Avenue, has returned from New York.

Mrs. L. Lignitz, of New York, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Livingstone, Deseries Boulevard.

NOTICE

The next issue of the Canadian Jewish Review will be the Chanukah number and all material intended for publication in it must be in the Montreal and Toronto offices not later than Monday.

Mrs. M. Jaxby, Brodeur Avenue, is spending the winter in Florida.

Mrs. L. Goldstein, of Winnipeg, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. M. Lazan, Queen Mary Road.

Mrs. Lionel Rose, Cote St. Luc Road, visited Mr. and Mrs. S. Nyman in Brantford, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Bolotin, Mart[illegible] Road, left by plane for Atlantic City.

[illegible] Rae, Mrs. Agatha, had [illegible] Mrs. Ruth Lazarus, Mrs. Harold Herlick, Mrs. W. J. Myerson, Mrs. Phillip Chan, and Raymond Berman.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. William Wolchesi, Park Avenue, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Bernard Joseph, on Saturday, December 18, at 9 a.m., at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue. They will give a dinner dance on Sunday evening, December 19, at the Hungarian Tokay Restaurant.

DEATHS

Idel Brownstein, 68 Duluth Street West, died at the Montreal General Hospital on November 24, in his fifty-fifth year. He is survived by his wife, Fanny; four daughters, Mrs. Ben Bell, Mrs. Harry Rich, Misses Esther and Yetta Brownstein; three grand-children, Betty and Mona Bell, Gerald Rich; three brothers, Hyman, Louis, Abe; and two sisters Mrs. A. Kalb and Mrs. L. Potap, all of Montreal. Funeral was held from Paperman's, Rabbi S. Hershorn officiating. Burial was in the Beaurivage Hebrew Sick Benefit Society Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Anna Albert Litner, aged fifty-nine, died at her home, 3781 Hutchison Street, on Sunday, November 21. She is survived by her husband, Charles Litner; two sons, Morris and Louis; four daughters, Mrs. George Bensley, Mrs. J. Albert, Mrs. J. Rusin, of Montreal, and Mrs. L. Nazell, of New York; her mother, Mrs. Molly Albert; brother, Peter Albert, C.A.A. Overseas; three grandchildren, Irving Silver, R.C.A., C.A.A. Overseas; Curtis Silver and Clara Nazell, of New York; and one great-grandchild born in England on October 27, whose name has not been made known here as yet. Funeral private was held from Paperman's, and Sons on Tuesday, November 23.

Left, L.A.C. Maurice Crystal, R.C.A.F., attached to the R.A.F., stationed in the Middle East, is a radio technician, and Jack Crystal, is a student at the school of medicine, Queen's University, Kingston, Ont. They are the sons of Mr. and Mrs. M. Crystal, 5470 Hutchison Street, Montreal.

Rabbi C. N. Denburg officiating, assisted by Rev. J. Kravitz. Burial took place at Emai Jacob Cemetery.

Abraham Zeligman, husband of Rebecca Zeligman, died on November 28. Besides his wife, he is survived by one son, William; and two daughters, Bella and Anne. Funeral service had Rabbi S. H. Hershorn officiating. Burial was in Cartierville cemetery. Shiva was at 5677 Esplanade Avenue.

Meyer Krasnick, 5523 Jeanne Mance Street, led at his home on Decmbr 4, in his sixty-sixth year. He was the husband of the late Clara Krasnick and is survived by five daughters, Harel, Mrs. I. Shaffran, Mrs. Robert Shiller, of Montreal, Mrs. P. Selin, of New York and Mrs. J. Singerman; and three sons, Alfred, Lieut. Horace, of Dundurn, Saskatchewan, and L.A.C. Gerald, R.C.A.F., overseas. Funeral services were held from Paperman's on December 5, Rabbi C. Denberg officiating. Burial was in Back River cemetery. Shiva at 854 Dollard Avenue.

Hyman Rotburd, 6087 Durocher Avenue, died on November 17, in his fifty-sixth year. He was the husband of Gertrude Cohen, and brother of Boris, Mrs. W. R. Firestone, of Montreal, and Mrs. Charles Segal, of Vancouver. Funeral was held from Paperman's on November 18, Rev. M. Mandelcorn officiating. Burial was at Adath Israel cemetery. Shiva at the home.

Charlotte Hyman, aged eighty-seven, died at her home on Friday, December 3. She was the widow of the late Isaac E. Hyman, of Coaps; mother of Mrs. S. Bern, of Los Angeles, Calif.; Nat of Brockville, Ont.; Percy, of Coaps; Elsie and Cyril, of Montreal; and grandmother of Gordon Bern, of Montreal; Mrs. Earl Broder, of San Diego, Calif.; Lieut. Howard Bern, stationed at New Orleans; Leola, Phyllis, Jerald, Barbara, and David Hyman, of Coaps. Funeral was from the home, 3781 Girouard Avenue, on Sunday, December 5. Rabbi H. Abramowitz officiating. Burial was in Shaar Hashomayim cemetery. Shiva at the home.

IN MEMORIAM

The death of Mrs. Gisella Herzig, which occurred on Wednesday, December 1, 1943, is mourned by the Women's Social Service Organization, of which she was the founder.

Card Of Thanks

Mrs. Charles Barlow and daughters, and Mrs. S. Hershorn, and

Mrs. Isaac Moscovitch, 414 Victoria Avenue, Montreal, is a worker in the Jewish Branch, Canadian Red Cross.

JEWISH LEGION ASKS BRITAIN TO ABROGATE WHITE PAPER

(Continued from Page One)

a business basis to productive Palestinian enterprises. Its subsidiaries include the Central Bank of Cooperative Institutions in Palestine, Ltd., Palestine Mortgage and Credit Bank, Ltd., Eagnia Limit Corp., Ltd., and Palestine Music [illegible]

Development the country by the Israel Goldstein, president of the Zionist Organization of America, formally launched a nationwide campaign for 150,000 members to be enrolled before March 31, 1944, the date when the White Paper policy of 1939, barring Jewish immigration into Palestine, is scheduled to come into effect.

ZIONIST HEAD SCOLDS TEMPLE FOR BAR TO ORTHODOX

(Continued from Page One)

spiritual impoverishment and callous effrontery.

"To fix the inferior status of non-voting membership upon Jews who believe in Kashruth or subscribe to Zionism is to perpetrate a form of intolerance which is as unJewish as it is unAmerican. It's tantamount to the adoption by the Congregation of a set of "Nuremberg Laws" of its own. By these laws Moses, Isaiah and Hillel would be barred from full membership in the congregation. To purge the Hebrew language from the synagogue is to rob the synagogue of its essential character and to remove one of the strongest bonds of unity in the fellowship of Judaism. The first thing the Houston Congregation would have to do, in order to be consistent, would be to drop its name, Beth Israel, which is a Hebrew name.

"It is an amazing phenomenon in American Jewish life, that in this land where religious self-expression in terms of the tradition and heritage of every denomination is not only tolerated, but even encouraged a group of Jews would of their own volition choose to spurn "the rock out of which they have been hewn". They reveal an inner degeneration which makes them not only inferior Jews, but inferior Americans."

Mrs. C. L. Rosenberg wish to thank their many friends and relatives for their kindness shown in the recent loss of a dearly beloved husband, father and brother.

CLASSIFIED

Business or professional girl wanted to share comfortable, modern apartment with another girl. Separate bedroom, kitchen privileges. On bus and street car line. Outremont. Phone Calumet 3361 or Calumet 4017.

Room to let in Outremont, for a refined Jewish girl, quiet family; call Or. 3661.

Ruler To Assist Black Jews Of Ethiopia

The Black Jews of Ethiopia — the Falashas — some 61,000 of whom have survived the Italian terror regime in the province of Gondar, are going to be rehabilitated on the initiative of Haile Selassie, the Negus, who throughout his reign has been interested in the welfare of his Jewish subjects.

The Semitic population of Ethiopia went through terrible hardships during the Italian invasion, according to a report quoted by the Anfaan, to authorities in Palestine by Dr. Jacob Faitlovitch, the discoverer and organizer of the tribes of Black Jews. He has just returned from an extensive tour of the areas inhabited by these tribes.

The Emperor, he says, is proud of his title, "The Lion of Judah" as a reminder of his traditional ancestor, King Solomon, and wants the Jews to have a share in the reorganization of Ethiopia by inviting prominent professional men, traders and industrialists to settle there.

Dr. Faitlovitch has founded several schools for the Jews and some of their former pupils are in Government service. One of them, Immanuel Jemrekh, whom he helped to study in Paris, is head of the Government's Education Department and in charge of the organization of the schools on entirely modern lines.

Dr. Faitlovitch reports that as a result of a conference he held in the Gondar Province with 150 Falasha delegates a new network of schools has been founded, including an agricultural institute. The Government has given all the land needed for this purpose.

In Addis Ababa he found sixty-five Jewish families and in Asmara about 300 families, all settlers from Europe. They live in satisfactory circumstances, he says.

The Italians, he reports, killed many Jews and destroyed their homes and schools, forcing many of the survivors to flee to outlying districts which thus far have not been explored.

Dr. Faitlovitch reports that Negus Haile Selassie plans to [illegible] his liberated country on [illegible] American-British lines. He has already made progress in various directions; the highroads, for example, are improved far into the southern and eastern provinces.

TWO HUNDRED REFUGEES ARRIVE IN U. S.

Monroe Goldwater, member of the executive committee of the National Refugee Service, disclosed that more than 200 refugees, the largest number to reach the U.S. at one time from England since the outbreak of the war, arrived by steamship.

Mr. Goldwater said that all of them had fled from Axis-controlled European countries and had lived in England before migrating to the United States. Most of the new arrivals said their relatives and friends in the country were helped to prepare affidavits and to conduct legal negotiations required for their migration by refugee committees in London cooperating with the National Refugee Service, whose work is financed by the United Jewish Appeal.

Famous for flavour since 1892 — the 'Salada' name assures you of a uniform blend of quality teas.
"SALADA" TEA

A LARGE VARIETY OF FINE BAKERY PRODUCTS
Harris BAKERY INC.
6434 ST. LAWRENCE BLVD.

"La Petite Chaumiere"
Corner Queen Mary and Cote des Neiges
DE. 3000
THE MEETING PLACE OF CONNOISSEURS
DINNERS, LUNCHES, TEAS, BANQUETS

Roméo Tondi
4156 St. Denis St. UPHOLSTERER BE. 3717
Interior Decoration — Cabinet Maker — Furniture — Draperies — Repairs.

WINTER CAMP
FOR CHILDREN 8-16 YRS.
SIXTH SEASON
WINTER CAMP FOR CHILDREN
Dec. 18 to Jan. 1
at HAKOAH
SKI & SKATING INSTRUCTORS
SKI JORING, SLEIGH RIDES
EVENING ENTERTAINMENT
CAMP MOTHER SUPERVISION
WELL HEATED ROOMS, INDIVI[illegible]
[illegible] ON AT CHAMPLAIN
[illegible] Phone [illegible]

NEW YEAR HOLIDAYS
HAKOAH COUNTRY CLUB
TROUT LAKE
OPEN ALL YEAR
SKI ING TOW
SKATING
SLEIGH
BRING YOUR OWN FOOD & MAKE MERRY
FROM SWIMMING - WATER
OPEN LOBSTER
Reserve Early For Choice Rooms
CAlumet 5542

Mrs. Mina Geiger
[illegible] Prefontaine Street
STE. AGATHE DES MONTS, P.Q.
Now Open For The Winter Season
Comfortable steam heated rooms
Five minutes walk from Station
Make Your Reservations Now
Telephone Ste. Agathe 704W
or write.

Reserve now
for
Xmas and the New Year
HOTEL VERMONT
Ste. Agathe des Monts
Rooms heated — all rooms with private baths or running water.
Seasonal Festivities
Facilities for every winter sport.

S. BREITMAN
Antiques
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] Phil St. HA. 6279

GAYETY
St. Catherine - St. Urbain
TEL. MA. 7160
THE ONLY STAGE SHOW IN THE CITY
25 BEAUTIES
DAILY AT 2.30-8.30 P.M.

HUBERT PLOMER
Fine English Furniture To Order
Expert Antique Restorations
HA. [illegible] [illegible] Bishop St.

BROKER'S Restaurant
940 ST. FRANCOIS XAVIER ST.
THE BEST PLACE FOR A BUSINESS MAN'S LUNCH
Delicious French Cuisine
Banquet parties arranged
Food wisely chosen and tastily prepared
MA. 6588

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• **MANCHESTER** Jewish Women's Group: Mrs. J. Sherman, Jeanne Mance Street, and Mrs. H. Shoob, Hutchison Street, gave teas, each collecting $7 for the war effort fund.

• **Y.W.H.A.** presents Rosa Pratt, pianist, at the next concert in the music series, on Wednesday, December 15, at 8.45 p.m., at the Y.M.H.A. Chairman will be Mr. Samuel Bronfman, O.B.E. Mr. Pratt will play music by Bach, Beethoven, Schuman, Maurice Ravel, Rachmaninoff. Open to all music lovers at a nominal charge.

• **JEWISH GENERAL** Hospital Women's Auxiliary Juniors paid-up membership tea was at the home of Mrs. Allan Bronfman, 9 Belvedere Road. Receiving with Mrs. Bronfman was Miss Beatrice Kirsch, president. Miss Mona Bronfman recited from "Pygmalion"; Miss Mildred Solomon played on the piano "Kamennoi-Ostrow."

MAKES RECORD

[illegible] Supervisor of the Montreal Branch of the Manufacturers Life Insurance Company in September 1942. Since his commencement, he has created an enviable record and in his first twelve months realized second in the whole company on production for new men.

• Thousands of children fight against drinking their milk. But what a difference when milk is served as delicious ice-cream-custard! "JUNKET" RENNET TABLETS work wonders. Six dissolved tablets turn lukewarm milk to delicate custard. It takes only a few moments to prepare. Sweeten and flavour as you like. Milk in this way is more delicious and more easily digested. At your grocers.

Our RECIPE BOOK is FREE. Write to "THE 'JUNKET' FOLKS"
Ferndale, Canada 39

JUNKET RENNET TABLETS

• **TEMPLE EMANU-EL** Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi; Service, Friday, December 10, at 8:15. Lecture: "The Forgotten Ally" (comments on Pierre Van Paassen's book); Saturday, at 11:30, sermonette. Sisterhood program, on Tuesday, December 14, at 2:30, is: liturgical music of the synagogue, Mrs. W. H. Lewis, soloist (Temple choir); Yiddish folk songs and songs of Palestine, Bernard Figler (choir); music by modern Jewish composers, Mrs. Alexander Brott, 'cellist; all in charge of Mrs. Gustave Gray, chairman of program. Mrs. Michael Margolick, president, will preside. Speakers at the Brotherhood Chanukah dinner on December 21, will be: Samuel Bronfman, Canadian Jewish Congress; Simcha Patrushka, Orthodox community; Flt. Lieut. Rabbi Julius Berger, Conservative; Lawrence Marks, Reform; Vladimir Grossman, ORT; I. Bobrove, Poale Zion; Samuel Schwisberg, Zionist Organization. The Kindling of Chanukah lights and Chanukah songs will be under the direction of Bernard Figler. Chairman will be Joseph Cooper, second vice-president of the Brotherhood.

• **WOMEN'S MIZRACHI:** Dvora Mendel Hoffman Chapter dinner to raise funds for its work in Palestine had Mr. and Mrs. H. Weber, 85 St. Joseph Boulevard West, as hosts. Committee: Mrs. H. Weber, president, Mesdames H. Marcovitch and B. Tetlebaum, Jr., Miss Adele Fridhandler. Mrs. B. Tetlebaum, Jr., was chairman of the committee in charge of the dinner, assisted by Mr and Mrs. S. Lupovitch, Miss Adele Fridhandler, who gave the vote of thanks; Mesdames M. S. Hoffman, L. Goldner, J. Nadler, S. Wiseman, A. Weber, who assisted in preparation of the dinner. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. C. Segal, Mr. and Mrs. J. Nadler, Mr. and Mrs. M. Fridhandler, Mr. and Mrs. H. Schleider, Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. S. Lupovitch, Mr. and Mrs. P. Lupa, Mr. and Mrs. S. Gottlib, Mesdames H. Hopenayer, S. Wiseman, L. Goldner, B. Tattlebaum, Jr., Mrs. M. S. Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. A. Weber, who were guest speakers. $131 was collected. Young Ladies met at the home of Mrs. H. Nudmer, 56 McNi'der Avenue. Dinner dinner is on December 20, at Adath Israel Community Hall. Mrs. M. Stern is president.

• **PIONEER WOMEN'S** Organization annual concert at His Majesty's Theatre, on December 19, have Emma Shiever, soprano, as guest artist. Guest speaker will be Dr. Maxa Nordeu daughter of the late Max Nordau. Topic: "European Jewry And Zionism." Goldie Myerson Group met at the home of Mrs. A. Singer, 755 Davaar Avenue. For the lecture by Bleie Fraser on "Books of The Year," seat-holders are: Mesdames A. Blatt, F. Prost, O. Rothenberg, M. Hyams, E. Rosen, H. A. Cohen, Philip Cohen, B. Saffron, H. Ungar, E. Berlin, L. Chelfetz, H. D. Chelfetz, H. L. Cohen, S. S. Stein, M. Frederick, S. Yolfe, B. Sommer. Metzuda Group tea at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. Blitt, 4845 Melrose Avenue, for the Montzoth Hapoaloth, raised $102.70. Present were Mr. and Mrs. J. Barkin, Mr. and Mrs. L. Finegold, Mr. and Mrs. J. Blitt Mr. and Mrs. H. Burdman, Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Gans, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Weinstein, Mr. and Mrs. J. Weinstein, Mr. and Mrs. L. Moore, Mr. and Mrs. B. Bluestein, Mr. and Mrs. L. Shrier, Mr. and Mrs. J. Sherman, Mr. and Mrs. A. Hoppenheim, Mr. and Mrs. A. Blumenthal, Mr. and Mrs. S. Wigenberg, Mr. and Mrs. B. Caplan, Mr. and Mrs. J. Sheetman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Holtzman, Mr. and Mrs. S. Rickstone, Mr. and Mrs. I. Rimsin, Mr. and Mrs. I. Zemlak, Mesdames M. Kay, T. Burdman, H. Sheeter, T. Kalechman, A. Rinefeld, A. Zunenshine, S. Shulman.

• **NATIONAL COUNCIL** of Jewish Juniors budget tea will take place at the home of Mrs. J. Rosenthal on Sunday December 12. The meeting on December 13, at the Mount Royal Hotel, will have as guest speaker Miss Beryl Trunz. Report on the convention in Chicago last month will be given by Mrs. Michael Richler and Miss Hilda Yoshpovich who attended; report on the play, "Anne of Avonlea," and amount raised, by Miss Gladys Yancovich.

• **HOSPITAL OF HOPE:** Sadie Rubin Unit tea was given at the home of Mrs. A. Blumenthal, 237 Mount Royal Avenue West. Mrs. R. Mackarevsky, 4656a Park Avenue, vice-president, was hostess and $58 was collected for the hospital of which $10 was donated by Mrs. M. Lerner, of Sorel, in memory of her sister, Mrs. A. Lutterman, who died on November 29. Chanukah party for the patients will be held on Sunday afternoon, December 26. Cantor M. Master will kindle the Chanukah lights. The following Unit meets Monday, December 13: Chaile Small, at the home of Mrs. P. Bernstein, 5178 St. Urbain Street, at 8:00 p.m. Meeting Tuesday, December 14, at 8 p.m.: J. Pinsky, at the home of Mrs. J. Pinsky, 381 Querbes Avenue; J. Manolson, at the home of Mrs. M. Smith, 5985 Hutchison Street; Mordcha Baker, at the home of Mrs I. Gostack, 1537 Ducharme Avenue; Meeting Wednesday: Sara Aron Brotman, at the home of Mrs. B. Kracower, 6135 Durocher Avenue, at 2:30 p.m.; Jack Bercovitch at the home of Mrs. J. Koss, 4577 Hutchison Street, at 8:00 p.m.; Tevia Jacobs, at the home of Mrs. J. Isaac, 221 St. Joseph Boulevard west, at 8:00 p.m.; N.D.G. at the home of Mrs. L. Horner, 4120 Decarie Boulevard, at 2:30 p.m. Meeting Thursday: Mazaba Shlamovitch at the home of Mrs. S. Greenfield, 878 Dollard Avenue, at 8:00 p.m. Meeting Wednesday: Sadhel Rubin Unit, at the home of Mrs. J. Galganov, 5537 Park Avenue, bridge and mah jong at 8 p.m.; Victory Unit meeting Tuesday, December 14 at the home of Mrs. R. Sachin, 5177 Jeanne Mance Street, at 8 p.m.; Tikvah Unit, Monday, December 13, annual bride and mah-jong, at B'nai Jacob Synagogue, 8:30 p.m., convenorship of Mrs. J. Schneiderman and Mrs. B. Stark.

Lorna, aged nineteen months, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Kutzin, 5207 Durocher Avenue, Montreal; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Klignan, 6427 Papineau Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. M. Kutzin, 705 Querbes Avenue.
—Bentley Studio

Sandra Sherman, aged two, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Sherman, 716 de l'Epee Avenue, Montreal; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Kutzin, 705 Querbes Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. F. Sherman, of Ozarow, Poland.
—Society Studio

Ruth, aged six, and Alvin, four, are the children of Mr. and Mrs. Max Dickstein, of Amos, Que., grandchildren of Mrs. Moses Mandelcorn, Esplanade Avenue, Montreal, and the late Mr. Mandelcorn.
—Society Studio

NOTICE

News, pictures, and advertising omitted this week due to lack of space will be published next week.

Power Apparatus FOR SALE
Motors • Generators • Transformers • Special Apparatus
Electrical Repairs
THOMSON ELECTRICAL WORKS, LTD. Montreal

J. C. Malone and Co.
Stevedores Ship Brokers Forwarding Agents
Three Rivers, Quebec
Desmond Malone, Manager

Three Rivers Shipping Co., Reg'd
STEVEDORES, SHIPBROKERS
THREE RIVERS, QUE.
L. Pelquin, President W. J. McBroom, Supt.

Consult with us on your flooring needs
We have in stock at all times
BIRCH, MAPLE, OAK and BEECH
Seven modern dryers to dry all kinds of wood
CANADA FLOORING CO., LIMITED
ATlantic 4706 1004 Beaumont St. Montreal

SMITH MARBLE AND CONSTRUCTION CO. LIMITED
Interior and Decorative Marble, Tile Bathrooms and Floors, Fireplace Work
J. W. GRAHAM, Pres.
207 Van Horne Ave. — CRe. 3125

LA SALLE BUILDERS SUPPLY
159 Jean Talon W. MONTREAL CA 5721

ALL KINDS OF
MACHINERY, BELTING & SUPPLIES
FOR FACTORY, WAREHOUSE & PLANT
SENDEL CO.
422 McGill St. — MA. 8679

J. P. Dupuis Ltd.
The largest retail lumber yard in Canada
Head Office and Mill
1084 Church Ave.
Verdun
York 0928

JEWISH FUNERAL SERVICES
Paperman & Sons Inc.
4081 St. Urbain
BElair 3051

DOMINION PLASTIC CAULKING COMPANY
PLASTIC CAULKING AND METAL WEATHERSTRIPPING
1172 UNION AVE. - PL. 9523
J. Ray Hicks, Prop.

MAUDER & LUCAS
GENERAL CONTRACTORS
WATERPROOFING AND CEMENT WORK
4648 ST. CATHERINE ST. W.
WEstmount 7264 MONTREAL

The B.B. Glove Mfg. Co., Ltd.
AYER'S CLIFF, QUE.
Ask for samples & Prices Cotton, Jersey, rubberized Cotton, and Leather Faced Gloves and Mitts for the wholesale trade. Also Cotton Mooring Rope.

BOMAC-FEDERAL LIMITED
Phone PLATEAU 2844
770 St. Antoine Street
Cuts For Your Catalogues

Metropolitan Plumbing & Heating Company Limited
Tel. Plateau 7551
1196 UNION AVENUE MONTREAL
L. L'Esperance

Office: DUPont 4027
Res.: ATlantic 7275
PAUL CAPRA Inc.
TILE, MOSAICS, MARBLE AND TERRAZZO WORK
7015 DUDLEY — MONTREAL

Florenta Cigars
CUBAN STYLE
Aged & Imported

NATIONAL FOUNDRY
BRASS - ALUMINUM
WOOD AND METAL PATTERN MAKERS
HA. 6367
971, St. Timothee Montreal

• **LADIES BIKUR CHOLIM** Society, thirty-second annual supper and banquet, will be held on Sunday, January 2 at 6.30 p.m. at Bnai Jacob Synagogue. Mrs. P. Goldman is president.

• Irwin Shulman, aged eighteen years, the son of Mr. and Mrs.

Samuel A. Shulman, 687 Grosvenor Avenue, won first honorable mention in a poetry contest sponsored by the poetry group of the Montreal branch of the Canadian Authors' Association. He is a second year science student at McGill University.

N. D. G. KOSHER MEAT MARKET

כשר S. SELTZER PROP. כשר

Under Jewish Community Council

Choice Poultry

We have a large Assortment of Poultry and Meats for your Bar-Mitzvahs — Weddings — Parties

5343 Sherbrooke W. DE. 8494

PARAMOUNT CATERERS

DISTINCTIVE KOSHER CATERING

Specializing in Weddings, Bar-Mitzvahs, Showers, Banquets, Home Parties, etc. At Synagogues, Homes, Hotels, and our own premises.

No Affair Too Small—None Too Large

LANCASTER 7621—MA. 0922

CLASS IN COOKERY

WAR-TIME FRUIT CAKE

one cup brown sugar
one cup boiling water
one cup currants
two tablespoons shortening
one teaspoon cloves
one-quarter teaspoon nutmeg
one teaspoon cinnamon
one-half teaspoon salt
one-half pound mixed peel

Boil all the above together for three minutes and let cool. Add two cups flour, one teaspoon baking soda, mixed in a little water, and one-half teaspoon baking powder. Bake in loaf tin for three-quarters of an hour in 300 degree oven.

Mrs. George Davis,
4336 Sherbrooke Street W., Montreal.

SPAGHETTI AND MUSHROOMS

Melt one-quarter pound of butter, add four onions, diced, and brown, then add one-half cup flour and brown a little longer. Add one pound mushrooms, sliced, brown for a few minutes, then add salt, pepper and enough hot water to cover mushrooms. Let simmer for twenty minutes. Have ready one pound of spaghetti, cooked and drained. Add to mushrooms with a little butter, if desired, and let simmer together for twenty minutes longer.

Mrs. P. Cohen,
155 Rushholme Road, Toronto.

Recipes for economical, time-saving, nourishing dishes are wanted. Please share!

The Peak of Quality

OUR POPULAR ¼ LB PACKAGE

London House Tea

MARRIAGES

Silverberg-Black

The marriage of Hilda [illegible], daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Silverberg, [illegible] Avenue "W", Brooklyn, N.Y., took place on Saturday, October 30, at the home of the groom's parents, Rabbi Spivack officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a long white satin dress, cut with a sweetheart neckline, tight fitting bodice, and long sleeves coming to a points over the wrists and skirt finishing in a long train. Her headdress was a crown of seed pearls, with a tulle veil, and her bouquet was of carnations. Miss Edith Black, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, wearing a short, gold-colored crepe dress, and headdress of flowers and carried roses. Nathaniel Silverberg, cousin of the groom, was page boy. Receiving at the home, the mother of the bride, wore a black crepe dress with a corsage of roses; and the mother of the groom, wore a blue dress with a corsage of roses. For going away, the bride wore a brown suit, with a bottle-green topcoat, tuxedo-style accessories to match, and a corsage of orchids. They will live at 411 Le Baum Street, S. E., Washington, 20, D.C. Out-of-town guests were the bride's sister, Edith, and brothers, Perry and Percy; Mr. and Mrs. H. Nirenberg, Maplewood Avenue, Montreal; A.C.2 Israel Sternberg R.C.A.F., of Moncton, N.B.; Sgt. Harvey Segal, of Virginia; Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Weiner and Mr. and Mrs. M. Drobnis, of Boston, Mass.; and Mrs. Minnie Goldman and daughters, Bertha and Clara, of Albany, N.Y.

Schacter-Ostro

The marriage of Harriet, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan S. Ostro, Stuart Avenue, to Harold Schacter, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Schacter, Bloomfield Avenue, took place on November 14, at Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, Flt.-Lt. Charles Bender, officiating, assisted by Rabbi Curt [illegible]. "O, Promise Me" and "Because" were sung by Dan. Ostro. [illegible] at the organ by Harry Altosig, cousin of the bride. The bride, given in marriage by her father wore a gown of white satin, with a lattice-work yoke and matching cap which held a fingertip-length veil of tulle. She carried a white prayer book covered with gardenias and streamers of bouvardia. Miss Sophie Cytrynbaum, maid of honor, wore a blue brocade gown, with full skirt, and carried pink roses. A.C.2 L. Greenfeld was best man, and the ushers were Julius Schachter brother of the groom, David Zelkovsky, R.C.N.V.R., A.C.1 Louis Firestone, Pfc. Herbert Gross, Sydney Maidel and Eddie Gold. A dinner and reception were held in the Salle Doree of the Mount Royal Hotel. Out-of-town guests present were: Nathan Rushofsky, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mrs. Max Singer, of Elizabeth, N.J.; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Snyder, of Newark N.J.; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Snyder, of Akron, Ohio; Mrs. Jack Schachtman, of Newark, N. J.; Mrs. Saul Bell, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mrs. Myer Fleischbaum of Irvington N.J.; Pfc. Herbert Gross, of Boston Mass.; and Dr. and Mrs. Arthur Bain, of Forest Hills, L.I. The couple left on a motor trip through Ontario. For going away the bride wore a rose-colored suit, with blue hat and brown accessories. On their return they took up residence on Maplewood Avenue.

Adler-Kraus

The marriage of Miss Ruth Selma Kraus, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kraus, 5448 Duquette Avenue, to Peter Adler, son of Mr. and Mrs. Barney Adler, 5377 de Vimy Avenue, took place in the chapel of Shaarey Synagogue, on Saturday, November 27, at a quarter past six o'clock, Flt.-Lt. Julius Berger officiating, assisted by Cantor Simon Miller. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a street-length dress of ice-blue crepe, with a heart-shaped neckline, trimmed with net, short sleeves, trimmed with net and a draped skirt trimmed with net. Her matching hat had three layers of ruffled, starched chiffon, and a shoulder-length veil, and she carried a white prayer book, covered with two white orchids and white satin streamers of sweetpeas. The matron of honor was Mrs. Leon M. Adler, wearing a street-length dress of aquamarine, trimmed with gold sequins and beads, a tan felt hat and a veil, with matching accessories, and a cascade bouquet of Johanna Hill roses. Leon M. Adler, brother of the groom, was best man. The wedding music was played by Miss Rhoda Miller. A dinner was held for the immediate family at the Mount Royal Hotel, a wedding cake and candles decorating the table. The bride's mother received in a dusty-pink metallic dress, with a dusty-pink and black ostrich hat, and black accessories, and a corsage of purple orchids. The bridegroom's mother wore a midnight blue dress, trimmed with black beads, a fuchsia-coloured felt hat trimmed with black ostrich feather, black shoes and suede and [illegible] gloves, and a mauve orchid. The couple left on their honeymoon to New York, the bride travelling in a blue wool suit, brown seal coat, brown felt hat, trimmed with brown seal, and brown accessories. They will live at 5448 Duquette Avenue. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. G. Crowel, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. H. Walzer and Mrs. E. Sloan, of Brooklyn, N.Y.

Poch-Holzman

The marriage of Miss Ruth Holzman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Holzman, 4803 St. Lawrence Boulevard, to Jack Poch, son of Mr. and Mrs. N. Poch, 4483A Esplanade Avenue, took place at the Tokay Restaurant on November 21, at seven o'clock, Rev. L. Syrek officiating. The bride was given away by her father. She wore a gown of white satin, with a yoke of tulle and beading and a high and round neckline, long, tight-fitting sleeves coming to points at the wrists, a bodice cut on princess lines, and a skirt gathered at the hipline and ending in a four yard train. Her headdress was of tulle gathered into rosettes which were centred with lilies-of-the-valley, and she carried a bible covered with a shower of white carnations and white pom-poms tied to white streamers. The maid of honor was Miss Rena Holzman, sister of the bride. Her gown had a pale blue net yoke, edged with silver sequins, a pale blue taffeta fitted bodice, and a full net skirt. Her silver sequin pill-box had a net veil, studded with sequins, and she carried a colonial bouquet tied with blue taffeta ribbon and streamers. The flower girl was Elaine Goldstein, niece of the bride who wore a floor-length frock of deep pink taffeta, with a full skirt which was trimmed with pink lace drawn through with blue ribbon. She had a deep pink taffeta hair-ribbon and carried a colonial bouquet with pink streamers. The best men was Capt. Lewis N. Poch, brother of the groom. Sheldon O. Lewis and Lawrence M. Klagman, nephews of the bride, were page boys in full dress. Miss Shirley Rosenbloom, pianist, played the wedding music, and "Because" was sung. The reception was held at the Tokay restaurant where a centrepiece of assorted flowers and candles decorated the head table. A dance orchestra played. The bride's mother received in a gown of royal purple velvet, color to match, trimmed with an ostrich plume and shoulder-length veil, and a corsage of pink roses and white pom-poms. The groom's mother wore a gown of brown net with the bodice embroidered in gold, a skull cap with *off-the-face* ruffle of same material as the bodice, and a corsage of Talisman roses and pom-poms. The couple left on their honeymoon to Quebec City, the bride travelling in a black dress, trimmed in turquoise blue, under a black Persian lamb coat. They will live at 4806 St. Lawrence Boulevard. Out-of-town guests present were Miss Lee Abrams, of Bronx, N.Y.; Mr. and Mrs. I. Poch and daughter, Mrs. F. Tall, of Brooklyn, N.Y.; Mr. and Mrs. I. Saffer, of Newark, N.J.; and Mrs. Rosa Stone, of Rouyn.

Boxerman-Schwartz

The marriage of Miss Sayra Schwartz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Schwartz, Centre Street, to Abe Boxerman, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. Boxerman, took place on October 31, at one o'clock, at the groom's home, Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating, assisted by Rabbi J. Twersky. The bride was given away by her father and mother. She wore an all-brown dress of sue-green crepe, with a sequin bodice and pockets. Her headdress was a sea-green turban, with a matching shoulder-length veil, and she carried a bouquet of long-stemmed red roses. The couple left for Toronto, Niagara Falls and Hamilton, the bride travelling in a casual suit, under a muskrat coat, with a black hat and veil, black calf shoes and bag, and a corsage of yellow roses.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Helfig, 346 Kitchener Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Jeannette Beatrice, to William Abrams, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Abrams, Oxford Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Bavitch, 5002 Park Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Phyllis, to Paul, son of Mrs. Ida Weisman, Everden Road, Toronto, the marriage to take place the latter part of January.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Golick, 149 Villeneuve Street West, announce the engagement of their daughter Anne, to Lionel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles M. Goldberg, Park Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Levine, 5122 Esplanade Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Jean, to Morris, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Tanovitch, St. Urbain Street.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Gold, 5367 Jeanne Mance Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Sara, to P. F. C. Harry Aptacker, American Army Air Corps, son of Mrs. R. Aptacker, of Brooklyn, N. Y., and the late Mr. Aptacker.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Gotlieb, 5785 Esplanade Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Evelyn, to Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Opolsky, 4915 St. Urbain Street, the marriage to take place on January 18, 1944.

Mr. and Mrs. Sander Specter, 6028 Park Avenue, announce the engagement of their only daughter Esther, to Mervin Richard, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Getland, St. Urbain Street, the marriage to take place in the spring.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Levy, 680 Grande Allee, Mackayville Quebec, announce the engagement of their daughter, Sylvia, to Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Adler, 3903 Clark Street, Montreal.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Goldberg (nee Bertha Lefcovitch), 5501 St. Urbain Street, a son, Joseph Nathan, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on November 29; grandson of Mrs. M. Goldberg, St. Viateur Street West; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Lefcovitch, St. Urbain Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rabinovitch (nee Ethel Kwait), Namur Street, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on Saturday, November 27, a son, Robert B. Rabinovitch. Grandparents are Mrs. L. Kwait, Colonial Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Rabinovitch, Jeanne Mance Street.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Phineas Rabinovitch (nee Ethel Greenberg), St. Joseph Boulevard West, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on November 22, a son, David Maurice.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Hy. Fleischer (nee Anne Chinks), Clark Street, at the Women's General Hospital, on November 18, a daughter, Sandra. Grandparents are Mrs. Sarah Chinks, Esplanade Avenue; and Mrs. R. Fleischer, of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Hockenstein (nee Lillian Silverstone), Van Horne Avenue at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on November 30, a daughter, Gertrude Roslyn. Grandparents are Mrs. Toba Hockenstein, Esplanade Avenue, and the late M. Hockenstein; and the late Rev. and Mrs. M. Silverstone.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Wexler (nee Myrtle Bowman, of Winnipeg), 2172 St. Catherine Street West, a daughter, Blythe Linde, sister of Shari Janet, at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 24. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Bowman, 717 Selkirk Avenue, Winnipeg; and Mr. and Mrs. G. Wexler, 3631 Clermont Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Baloff (nee Jeanne Manster), 4328 St. Urbain Street, a son, Benjamin, at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 24; grandson of Frank Manster, 4328 St. Urbain Street; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Baloff, City Hall Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Nadler (nee Anne Charan), 3542 Kent Avenue, a daughter, Lois Carole, on December 3, at the Jewish General Hospital; granddaughter of Mrs. A. Nadler, Park Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. B. Charan, 37 Laviolette Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fogelbaum (nee Freda Taub), 4525 Maplewood Avenue, a daughter, Estelle at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 23. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Taub, 4525 Maplewood Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. R. Fogelbaum, 4276 Clark Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph J. Lang (nee Elsie Lazarus), 420 Willowdale Avenue, a daughter, Linda Hazel, sister of Nicki, on November 130, at the Jewish General Hospital. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lazarus, 731 Champagneur Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shadowitz (nee Gertie Cohen), 4540 Clark Street, a daughter, Tyna, sister of Melvin and Lorna, at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 28. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Shadowitz, [illegible] and Mrs. S. Cohen, 220 Villeneuve Street West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. L. Cobrin (nee Beatrice Stern), 6015 Park Avenue, a son, Avner at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 23; grandson of Mrs. A. Stern, Hutchison Street, and the late A. Stern; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Cobrin, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Everest (nee Dorothy Silbermann), 7130 Park Avenue, a daughter, Gail Joan, at the Jewish General Hospital on Friday, December 3; granddaughter of Herman Silbermann, Sherbrooke Street West; and the late Mrs. Silbermann; and of Mrs. E. Everest, Grosvenor Avenue, and the late S. Everest.

Born, to Lieut. and Mrs. Jack L. Greenwood (nee Marion Levine), a daughter, Ellen Susan at the Halifax Infirmary, in Halifax, N.S., on December 5; granddaughter of Mrs. Edgar C. Levine, 3410 Atwater Avenue, and the late Dr. Edgar C. Levine; and of Mr. and Mrs. Harry S. Greenwood, 3831 Mariowe Avenue. Lieut. Jack L. Greenwood is attached to 1st (H) Coast Regiment. He and Mrs. Greenwood are graduates of McGill University where he was editor of the McGill Daily in his final year in the faculty of law.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. P. Fraid (nee Cecelia Joslove), 5152 Clark Street, a daughter, at the Jewish General Hospital, on December 5; granddaughter of Mrs. Clara Fraid, Park Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. I. Joslove, Clark Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Leo Lowsky (nee Rose Spigelblatt), 220 St. Viateur Street West, a son, at the Jewish General Hospital on December 1. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Spigelblatt, 6176 Hutchison Street; and Mr. and Mrs. David Lowsky, of Poland.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Kravitz (nee Ettie Smith), 5195 Jeanne Mance Street, a son, Ian, brother of Gerald, at the Jewish General Hospital on November 27. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Smith, 5131 Jeanne Mance Street, and Mrs. C. Kravitz, 5277 Esplanade Avenue, and the late Mr. Kravitz.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Paul Segall (nee Selma Pariseau), 710 de l'Epee Avenue a daughter, Colette, at the Jewish General Hospital, on November 22.

Pascal's SKI SHOP

PARKAS — SLACKS
SKIS — BOOTS — POLES

For JUNIORS

Boys' and girls' sizes

Junior Ski Suits Downhill 3.95-7.45

Ski 7.45 All wool gabardine tailored model. Parkas 3.95-12.95

SKIS
Juvenile size 1.39
Junior size 2.45 to 3.45
HARNESS 1.25-1.95

SKI BOOTS 3.95 - 5.45

The J. PASCAL Hardware Co. Ltd.

6 STORES IN MONTREAL

Ste. Agathe Chalet Inc.

Ste. Agathe des Monts, P.Q.

All Winter Sports . . . Ski Instructor . . . Illuminated Skating Rink . . . Hot and cold running water in every room . . . Public and private baths and showers.

Reserve early for Christmas and New Year's

Phone: Ste. Agathe 213 — City: HA. 0866. Tony Bissett Manager

Diamond Rings

Unusually distinctive artistic and beautiful Diamond Rings in a variety of modern designs, at moderate prices.

Our mail policy saves you money. Compare our values.

SCHEUER'S

131 Yonge Street

JEWELERS FOR 70 YEARS

For your wedding, banquet, dance and other social functions, engage

SAM SILVER

AND HIS ORCHESTRA

Phone: AD. 3763—WA. 7389

614A College St., Apt. 3.

Members of A. F. of M. Local 149

CHUDLEIGH HOUSE

Exclusive catering for every occasion in or out of town

Arnold Hershorn—Host.

139 Beverley Street, at Wilcox. Phone 5594

MURRAY HOUSE

Good food catered for all occasions

Management of Mr. and Mrs. J. Arons

Waitress and servant rooms played gratis.

52 Murray Street. AD. 3968

Patisserie Française

• Our Special Variety of Small Cakes Will Make Your Party the Talk of Your Friends.

For Prompt Delivery, Telephone AD. 7287

Visit Us Our New Modern Store, 1453 Yonge St., Near St. Clair

Swadron Opticians

643 DANFORTH AVE. — AT PAPE

EYES EXAMINED PRESCRIPTIONS FILLED OPTICAL REPAIRS GERRARD 2555

MARRIAGES

Cohen-Horwitz

The marriage of Ethel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Horwitz, 19 Weybridge Crescent, to Pte. Al. Cohen, son of Mrs. Cohen and the late Harry Cohen, of Windsor, took place on November 28, at half past one o'clock, at the home of Rabbi Samuel Sachs, Palmerston Boulevard, who officiated. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a street-length dress of turquoise blue silk, with Dubonnet hat and gloves, and a corsage of orchids. Mrs. J. Kazarnar was matron of honor, and J. Tulmarkin acted as best man. A luncheon followed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Kazarnar, 72 Burton Street. The couple will live in Toronto, where the groom is stationed temporarily.

Sandler-Lowe

The marriage of Ruth, daughter of Mrs. Pearl Lowe, to Nathan L. Sandler, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. Sandler, 2 Burlington Crescent, took place on November 21, at the home of the groom's parents, Rabbi David Monson officiating. Sigmund Stolzberg played the wedding music. The bride was given in marriage by her uncle, H. Atlin. She wore powder-blue jersey, with blue feather hat, and carried a corsage of pink roses and bouvardia. Mrs. Burt Cohen, of Montreal, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, in a blue suit, with matching hat, and yellow roses. I.A. Michael Sandler, brother of the groom, was best man. Assisting the bride's mother were turquoise crepe, with black sequins, and a corsage of orchids. The couple left on a wedding trip to Quebec, and will live in Toronto. For travelling, the bride wore a brown silk, powder-blue hat, and beaver coat.

Gitlin-Park

The marriage of Regina, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Park, 2412 South Broadway, St. Louis, Mo., to Corporal Sidney Gitlin, U.S. Army Air Force, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Gitlin, 105 Scranton Street, New Haven, Conn., took place on November 28, at half past one o'clock, at the home of Rabbi Samuel Sachs, Palmerston Boulevard, who officiated. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore a street-length dress of turquoise blue silk, with Dubonnet hat and gloves, and a corsage of orchids. Mrs. J. Kazarnar was matron of honor, and J. Tulmarkin acted as best man. A luncheon followed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Kazarnar, 72 Burton Street. The couple will live in Toronto, where the groom is stationed temporarily.

CLASSIFIED

Doctor, Dentists—Capable typist with well-behaved child of 3½, desires accommodation, three rooms in doctor's or dentist's suite, in return for clerical work. Write Box 43, Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto.

For rent—Furnished bed-sitting room. Hot water, open fireplace, suitable, business person. 288 Palmerston Boulevard, KI. 2280.

Three rooms and private bath in Forest Hill for business or school girl in exchange for staying in three evenings a week. Mr. 3820

Social Notes — Toronto

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Harbour, 359 Walmer Road have returned from Windsor, where they spent a week.

Mrs. Charles Workman, Glen Cedar Road, is spending a few weeks in Montreal.

Mrs. B. Winters, of Montreal, Que., was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Hirsch, Rosedale Heights Drive.

Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Roger, Oriole Parkway, have returned from Montreal, Que.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph King, of Whitby have left to spend the winter in St. Petersburg, Fla.

Percy Jacobson, of Montreal, Que., spent a few days at the Royal York Hotel.

Mrs. A. Cornfield and daughter, Edith, of Goderich, Ont., will visit the former's son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ward, of Buffalo, N. Y. before going on to Miami, Fla., where they will spend the winter.

Mrs. Hart Winthrob, Forest Wood, and Miss Doris Siderman, Montrose Avenue, are on a trip to Ottawa; Montreal, Que., and St. John, N. B.

Mr. and Mrs. William Walton, Northcliffe Boulevard and Mr. and Mrs. S. Beckapan, Rusholme Road, are spending a week in Montreal, Que.

Lt. S. L. Pomer, of Waco Air Field, Texas, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Pomer, 1310 St. Clair Avenue West.

Mrs. Norman Usprech, Northcliffe Boulevard, has returned from Montreal, Que., where she was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Micha Orlen.

Mrs. Irving Cooper, Ennis Avenue, has returned home by plane from Halifax, N.S., where she spent two months with her husband, Gunner Irving Cooper, R.C.A.

Pte. Michael Samuel, C.A.A.C., of Ottawa, Ont., visited his parents Mr. and Mrs. A. Samuel, 668 Huron Street, for a few days.

Mrs. J. Blumenthal, Lauder Avenue, has returned from a trip to Winnipeg, Man. and Fort William, where she spent two weeks with relatives.

Leading Aircraftsman Louis Libman, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Libman, Craig Avenue, has just been overseas for six months and returns on Monday, to Downsview.

P. F. C. Sidney Edelstein and Mrs. Edelstein are visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Max Rosen, 27 Roston Road. P. F. C. Edelstein has just received his honorable medical discharge from the U.S. Army.

Word has been received by Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Katan, 776 Markham Street, of the promotion of their daughter, to Corporal Doris Katan, R.C.A.F. (W.D.), who is stationed at Patricia Bay, B.C. Her younger brother, Emanuel Katan, R.C.A.F., is also stationed there.

Lt. S. W. Snider, Queen's York Rifles stationed at Debert, N.S., is visiting his wife, and his mother, Mrs. B. Snider, Alton Avenue.

Mrs. L. Polles and Mrs. S. C. Polles entertained at tea at the former's home, Lyndhurst Avenue.

Mrs. F. Winters, Mrs. M. Cohen, and Miss Helen Winters were hostesses at a presentation bridge for Mrs. Milton Fienberg, formerly Miss Adele Keiner.

Mesdames William Frohman, Samuel Smith and David Frohman entertained at dinner and theatre for Miss Sylvia Frohman, a bride-elect of December.

Mrs. R. Zahm entertained at tea at the home of Mrs. D. Goodman, 378 Wychwood Avenue, honoring Miss Sylvia Lass, whose marriage to Murray Zahm took place on December 5.

Mrs. S. Swartz was hostess at a dinner at Chudleigh House, to honor her daughter, Sadie, whose marriage to Eli Schatz takes place shortly. About forty guests were present.

Mrs. H. Freedman, Misses Belle and Jerry Freedman and Mrs. S. Bess were hosts at a luncheon, honoring Miss Lillian Rosenberg, whose marriage to Paul Alexander takes place on December 30. Thirty guests were present.

Mesdames William Freedman A. Frohman, R. Rasen, Charles Frohman and Miss Barbara Frohman were hostesses at a miscellaneous shower and bridge, honoring Miss Sylvia Frohman, a bride-elect of December. About one hundred guests were present.

Miss Betty Saltzman, 625 Manning Avenue, was at home in honor of Miss Ethel Saltzman, whose marriage to William Saltzman, R.C.C.S., takes place on December 25. Assisting were Misses Ida Gardner, Norma Berkowitz, Thelma Endy, Esther Langner, and Mrs. H. Rosenzh. About forty guests called.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Jacobs 147 Dewbourne Avenue, were hosts at a dinner and reception at Chudleigh House, honoring the bar-mitzvah of their only son, Bert. Abont two hundred and sixty guests were received by Mrs. Jacobs, wearing black crepe, trimmed with lace, and a corsage of roses. Max Swartz was master of ceremonies, and Cantor B. Wladowsky sang.

Honoring Miss Shirley Sherman, whose marriage to Gordon Langer takes place on December 28, Mesdames J. Freedman, J. Chagnick, and J. Sherman entertained at an evening; Mrs. S. Chicovsky and Misses Eleanore Nemsky and Simmie Davidson, at tea at the Georgian Room; Mrs. J. Zarnett and Mrs. H. Rosenberg and Misses Fay Freedman, Ruby Freedman and Helen Nyman dinner; and Mrs. H. Langer, dinner and theatre.

Entertaining for Mrs. Louis Robotnick, formerly Miss Clara Ada Katzman, were: Misses Fred Katzman, Molly Finewax and Mrs. S. Silverman, at a miscellaneous shower for forty guests; Miss Pearl Berta, Grace Street, dinner and theatre; Miss Fay Katzman and Mrs. L. Katzman, luncheon and theatre; Mrs. S. Sperling and Mrs. H. Sperling, theatre; Mrs. R. Bark, and Mrs. J. Burstyn, luncheon and theatre; Miss Freda Mintz and Oscar Mandel, theatre; Mesdames J. Drukash S. Dalkin and E. Elliott, presentation tea, with forty guests; Mr. and Mrs. D. Katzman, of St. Catharines, dinner and dancing party.

NOTICE

The next issue of the Canadian Jewish Review will be the Chanukah number and all material intended for publication in it must be in the Montreal and Toronto offices not later than Monday.

Mrs. S. Shiffman, 172 Bordine Street, was hostess at a tea and bridge at Avendon Court, in honor of her daughter, Miss Ethel Shiffman, whose marriage to Lieut. Morley Goldberg, of the United States Army takes place in January. The hostess received in a purple crepe afternoon gown with orchids in her hair. Mrs. Zallig B. Epstein, mother of the bride, wore fuchsia crepe, and a corsage of orchids; and Mrs. William Goldenson, mother of the groom-elect, wore lime green crepe, and a corsage of orchids. The tea table, covered with an Italian lace cloth held a centrepiece of pansies, sweetpeas, coral-colored roses, water lilies, and purple candles. Those who poured were: Mesdames Richard Epstein, Morris Epstein, Owen Goldenson, and John L. Kutler, assisted by Misses Sylvia Fabor, Kitty Deane, Jane Segal, Vera Nadler, Rose Soles Ruth Hoffman, Ellen Lerman, Helen Lipton, Mae Fineberg, Anne Summerville, Esther Cohen, Ronny Rotshart, Paula Greenfield, Merry Saunders, Evelyn Goldenson, and Nan Cohen. A string ensemble played throughout the afternoon, and about three hundred guests called.

Pilot Officer Mark Mehr, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Mehr, 1745 Bathurst Street, Toronto, has been overseas for the past year and one-half, is at present stationed in the Middle East.

—Thomas A. Jones

Hilda Cohen, Shirley Freeman, Thelma Schwartz, Rose Sacrob, Shirley Lebow, and Mesdames Allan Pifko, Robert Sacrob and B. Sobel. About one hundred and seventy-five guests called, among them Mrs. Thomas Dale, of Niagara Falls, Ont.; Mrs. M. Cohen, of New York; and Mrs. J. Gelber, of Hamilton.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Tananbaum, 28 Glenwood Avenue, were hosts at a reception at Chudleigh House, honoring the bar-mitzvah of their son, Harold. About two hundred guests were present, these from out of town being: Jack Wolff, of Chicago, Ill.; Mr. and Mrs. G. Pulkin, Samuel Lax, Max Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. Saul Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Hoffman, and Mr. and Mrs. David Taylor, of Hamilton, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bierstock, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bierstock, and Mr. and Mrs. David Bierstock, of Kitchener, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. P. Silverstein, of London, Ont.; and Miss Pearl Simberg, of New York. Mrs. Tananbaum received in black chiffon, trimmed with Chantilly lace, and a corsage of orchids, assisted by Mrs. Herman Wolff, in black crepe, with corsage of pink roses, and Mrs. Abraham Tananbaum, in black lace, with corsage of pink roses. Mrs. Reginald E. Epstein, Dunvegan Road, entertained at a trousseau tea to honor Miss Blossom Anne Epstein, whose marriage to Lieutenant Morley C. Goldenson, of the United States Army takes place in January. The hostess received in a purple crepe afternoon gown with orchids in her hair. Mrs. Zallig B. Epstein, mother of the bride, wore fuchsia crepe, and a corsage of orchids; and Mrs. William Goldenson, mother of the groom-elect, wore lime green crepe, and a corsage of orchids. The tea table, covered with an Italian lace cloth held a centrepiece of pansies, sweetpeas, coral-colored roses, water lilies, and purple candles. Those who poured were: Mesdames Richard Epstein, Morris Epstein, Owen Goldenson, and John L. Kutler, assisted by Misses Sylvia Fabor, Kitty Deane, Jane Segal, Vera Nadler, Rose Soles Ruth Hoffman, Ellen Lerman, Helen Lipton, Mae Fineberg, Anne Summerville, Esther Cohen, Ronny Rotshart, Paula Greenfield, Merry Saunders, Evelyn Goldenson, and Nan Cohen. A string ensemble played throughout the afternoon, and about three hundred guests called.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. B. Saltman, 131 Palmerston Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Ethel, to William Saltman, R.C.C.S., son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Saltman, 625 Manning Avenue, the marriage to take place on December 25.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lewis, 257 Clinton Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Pearl, to Corporal Irving Fersh, R.C.O.C., son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Fersh, of Belleville.

The engagement of Ruth, youngest daughter of J. Solomon and the late Mrs. D. Solomon, Markham Street, to Pte. Norman Shagan, and the late F. Shagan, of Windsor, is announced, the marriage to take place shortly.

NOTICE

News, pictures, and advertising omitted this week due to lack of space will be published next week.

THE MANDARIN

The Most Modern Restaurant on Elizabeth Street

NOW OPEN. ENJOY CHINESE DISHES AT THEIR BEST IN QUIET, COMFORTABLE SURROUNDINGS.

Fast Service Telephone WA. 8229 Portion Road. 92a Elizabeth Street

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Roth (nee Lillian Spiegel), on December 1, at Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, Esther Bernice.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Ibing (nee Saray Kasow), formerly of Winnipeg, 3 Glen Morris Avenue, on December 3, at Mount Sinai Hospital a daughter, Irma Evelyn; grandchild of Mrs. Annie Kasow, 3 Glen Morris Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Goldenberg (nee Anne Blackman), formerly of Glace Bay, N. S., 484 Spadina Avenue, on November 30, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Israel Blackman of Glace Bay, N. S.; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Goldenberg, 315 Markham Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Alan Grossman (nee Ethel Shankman), 55 Brunswick Avenue, on December 2, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, brother of Denise. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. O. Shankman, 68 Grange Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Grossman 218 Brunswick Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Glazer (nee Jean Alexander), 337 Onslington Avenue, on December 3, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Bruce; grandchild of Mrs. Rebecca Alexander, 337 Onslington Avenue.

Born, to A.C. 2 Archwold Raymond Levy, R.C.A.F., and Mrs. Levy (nee Gertrude Tarry Rosenfeld), 222 Grace Street, on December 3, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Muriel Charlotte. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. O. Rosenfeld, 222 Grace Street; and the great-grandmother is Mrs. S. Rosenfeld, 223 Grace Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Bass (nee Lillian Teldel), 256 Beatrice Street, on December 3, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Anita Kaaga, sister of Raymond. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Teldel, 238 Dundas Street West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Greenberg (nee Ethyle Levine), on November 30, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Bernard Allen. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Levine, 268 Gerrard Street East; and Mr. and Mrs. D. Greenberg, 407 Manning Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Julian Jackson (nee Sonia Smith), on December 3, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Sheldon Lorne.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Arthur N. Lappin, of Buffalo, N.Y., (nee Miss Shenkerman, of Toronto), on October 28, in Buffalo, a son, Michael David. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Shenkerman, Queen Street West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Wintrob (nee Lillian Papoff), Rusholme Road, on November 29, at Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter Frances Sandra. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Papoff, Ross Street.

DEATHS

The death of Mrs. Bayla Strasberg, eighty-two, wife of the late Abraham Strasberg, occurred on November 27. Mrs. Strasberg was a member of McCaul Street Synagogue and of the Daughters of Israel Ladies' Auxiliary. She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. S. Wene, and Mrs. M. Miller; four sons, Roy, of Cleveland, Ohio; Louis, Samuel, Henry; and seven grandchildren. Funeral services were held to McCaul Street Cemetery, Dawes Road.

Card Of Thanks

Mrs. Louis Tuter and family wish to thank all their relatives and friends for the kindness and sympathy shown them during their recent bereavement in the loss of a beloved husband and father.

Mrs. M. Miller, 62 Bernard Avenue, and Mrs. S. Wene, 301 Dundas Street, wish to thank their many friends and relatives for the kindness and sympathy shown them during their recent bereavement in the loss of their mother.

United Hebrew Funeral Parlour Of Ontario

Services conducted and arranged for the comfort and satisfaction of the bereaved.

CHAPEL — 357-359 COLLEGE STREET, TO. 6272

A. Bernard, Funeral Director Re. 6272

MEETINGS • TORONTO

• GOEL TZEDEC Junior Congregation guest speaker on December 11, will be Miss Barbara Hyde. Everyone welcome. Miss Lenore Kert is secretary-treasurer.

• McCAUL STREET Synagogue Sisterhood is holding a bingo on Tuesday, December 14, at 8.30 p.m., in aid of their war effort. Public invited. Ticket convenors: Mesdames J. Tennenbaum, La. 7503; M. Auerbach, Hy. 2485; J. Breslin, Hy. 3648.

• PRIDE OF ISRAEL Ladies' Auxiliary tea is on Sunday, December 19, from 2-10 p.m., at the home of Mrs. S. Newman, 643 Manning Avenue. Mrs. I. Solovay is chairman.

• MINNIE FARBAND Ladies' Auxiliary is holding a tea on Sunday, December 12, at the home of Mrs. I. Singer, 43 Nassau Street, from 2-10 p.m., proceeds for Youth Aliyah. Public invited.

• RE-MAR SOCIAL SERVICE Club first musicale is on Sunday, December 12, at 8 p.m. at the home of Miss Pearl Berta, 200 Grace Street. Admission by invitation only. Proceeds for charity. Convenors are Misses Peggy Harman and Dianne Feldman. Edward Winter is in charge of the program.

• NATIONAL COUNCIL of Jewish Juniors executive met at the home of Miss Mildred Posner, treasurer. Miss Anita Alexander presided and Misses Pearl Kleinhoff, Dolly Cohen, Rose Feldstein were there. A social was held at the home of Miss Pearl Kleinhoff, 497 Clendenan Road. Knitting is being done for Red Cross.

• SONS OF JACOB Ladies Auxiliary held a presentation bridge for [illegible] Sunday, November 28, at the home of [illegible]. Proceeds will go toward the wartime program of Canadian Hadassah, including contribution of mobile canteens, blood banks, aircraft ambulances, upkeep registration facilities for the Israeli army in the Near East, hotels for the P. A. T. S., the Women's Army in Palestine, food, comforts and clothing for refugee children arriving in Palestine, Youth Aliyah.

• ZIONIST ORGANIZATION: Youth Aliyah, Youth Division opening dinner was at the Eglinton Centre, Miss Belle Latchman presiding. Mrs. Alexander Sinclair, of New York, was guest speaker; others, Mrs. M. A. Levy, I. B. Weinstein, Oscar Levinson, M. Kramer.

• NORMAN BETHUNE War Services Club met, Morris Hirsfield presiding. Miss Rose Kimmis is convenor of the theatre night on January 8, at Eaton Auditorium, to aid Youth Aliyah.

• HADASSAH: Peretz Gashlislow Chapter social evening on Monday, December 13 at the home of Mrs. B. Newman, 123 Albany Avenue, will aid their war efforts project. Assisting [illegible] are: Mesdames J. Sant, M. [illegible], E. [illegible]man, S. Hartanson, F. [illegible], Y. Hochberg. Junior [illegible] theatre night at Eaton Auditorium, on Saturday, December [illegible] will have as patrons: His Worship the Mayor and Mrs. [illegible], Arthur W. Roebuck, K.C., M.P., and Mrs. Roebuck; F. A. [illegible], M.P.P., and Mrs. [illegible], and Mrs. I. J. Glass, K.C.; Rabbi [illegible] Feinberg, [illegible] and Mrs. Samuel Sachs, [illegible], David Monson, Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Delgoff, Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] man, Mr. and Mrs. [illegible], Mr. and Mrs. B. [illegible], Mr. and Mrs. Charles [illegible], Dr. and Mrs. John A. [illegible], Mr. and Mrs. Isadore B. Weinstein, S. J. Zacks. Proceeds will go toward the wartime program of Canadian Hadassah, including contribution of mobile canteens, blood banks, aircraft ambulances, upkeep registration facilities for the Israeli army in the Near East, hotels for the P. A. T. S., the Women's Army in Palestine, food, comforts and clothing for refugee children arriving in Palestine, Youth Aliyah.

Bankers On Transition From War To Peace

Vital National Problems Discussed by Bank of Montreal President

George W. Spinney Gives "the Frank and Considered Opinion of a Banker" on Nationalization of Banking

126th ANNUAL MEETING

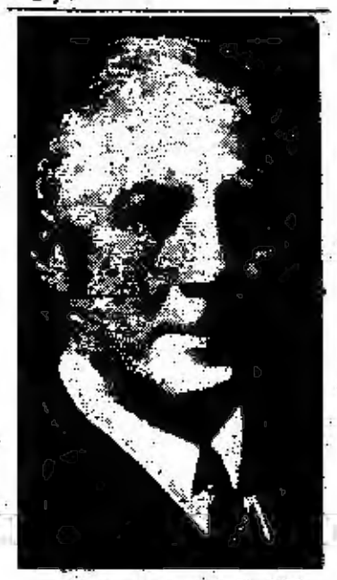
Strongly Emphasizes Value of Victory Bonds Both During War and After

Problems of vital interest to Canadians in the transition from war to peace were discussed at the 126th annual meeting of Bank of Montreal shareholders by George W. Spinney, C.M.G., president of the institution. Among the subjects he dealt with were nationalization of banking on which he gave what he described as "the frank and considered opinion of a banker", the value of Victory Bonds in the war and after, and the need for a healthy, vigorous and flexible economy in attaining a high and increasing productivity essential for full employment and decent living standards.

Following a presentation of the profit and loss statement of the bank as already published, Mr. Spinney spoke as follows:

"On the battle lines throughout the world, the past year has given us much cause for profound thankfulness. On the home front too the year has been one of achievement. But I think that any realistic view of the local scene must lead to the conclusion that the threat of inflation with all its attendant dislocation and hardship has in no way diminished in the past twelve months but has, if anything, increased. Moreover, I do not think it too much to say that by reason of the very successes of the Allied forces, we in Canada are peculiarly vulnerable to the dangers of complacency with a consequent relaxation of our energies at a time when our full efforts should be sustained. In brief, I think we have a situation in which it is necessary for Canadians to draw upon their reserves of sound common sense and their capacity for clear thinking and self-discipline. For it is at a time such as the present that these qualities, displayed by those at home, can have a telling effect on the duration of the struggle and on our [illegible] and is [illegible] transition [illegible]

[illegible] ly so, concerning the spectacular wartime achievements of Canadian industry — achievements which would not have been possible but for the co-operation and untiring efforts of millions of Canadian workers who have brought to the task of war production the fullest measure of their energies and skill. I should also like to pay tribute to those responsible for no less remarkable accomplishments in two other fields — agriculture and transportation. At no time in the war has food occupied so vitally important a place in the armoury of the United Nations as it does at present. The manner in which Canadian farmers have met, and are continuing to meet the challenge of vastly increased demands upon them, under extreme handicaps of shortage of help and scarcity of machinery, is deserving of the praise and gratitude of the entire nation. I should like also to say a word concerning the services rendered by our two great railroad systems. Despite scarcity of equipment and manpower, the railways are handling freight and passenger traffic in all-time record volume. The performance of such a task under trying conditions of operation, and with relatively little inconvenience to shippers of freight and to the travelling public, is an accomplishment of which the management and operating personnel of the railway systems may well be proud.



GEORGE W. SPINNEY, C.M.G.
President

THE WARTIME WORK OF THE BANK

"I think it would be quite in order for me now to draw attention to the manner in which your Bank has endeavoured in a spirit of service to meet the changing needs of a nation at war. There has been little change in the volume of loans of both commercial and financial character, but in other directions the work has vastly expanded. Transactions in cheques and deposits, Victory Bonds and relative coupons, passing through our hands, have been immeasurably heavier than before the war. Our safekeeping facilities have been under a severe strain. We have already opened thousands of ration coupon accounts and handled coupons running literally into hundreds of millions. The ramifications of Foreign Exchange control also have added to our responsibilities. It has been necessary to cope with these situations with a staff which, by reason of heavy enlistments, is seriously depleted in its experienced ranks. Of their diligence and loyalty the General Manager will have something to say later on in this meeting.

"In the year just closed, our acquisitions of Government securities were on a reduced scale as compared with the preceding year, notwithstanding a substantial increase in the Government debt. You will, I am sure, appreciate my point when I say this is a development we welcome, since it is a direct reflection of the national effort to finance the war during the war to the greatest possible extent by taxation and the sale of bonds to individuals and other non-bank investors. While the continued purchase of short term Government securities is a wartime duty which the Bank is glad to assume to the extent required, we are at one with the Minister of Finance in his desire to see that the necessity for this expansionary type of financing is kept to the practical minimum.

"Nor has our attitude in this regard been merely one of passive agreement. For our whole organization has focussed very special attention upon the matter of aiding in the sale of Victory Bonds and War Savings Certificates. I am proud of our record in these great national undertakings. By written word and oral persuasion we have done everything within our power to encourage depositors in this Bank to use their funds to the utmost limit of their ability in the purchase of Government securities and to pledge their incomes to the same end. But that is not all. We have established low rates and special arrangements designed to direct these securities into our hands for safekeeping. The significance of this service goes beyond the elimination of the obvious risks in keeping securities in one's own home, for we know from experience that the investor who lodges his bonds at the bank for safekeeping is thereby helped and encouraged to perpetuate his savings.

VICTORY BONDS IN THE WAR AND AFTER

"You probably have read public statements recently that would imply that the banks and other large institutions have an interest in depriving the individual of his Victory Bonds in accordance with some deep-laid and sinister scheme of concentration of wealth. Such statements, it seems to me, cannot be the result of a thoroughly informed and unbiased appraisal of the facts. First hand knowledge enables me to speak on this point with some authority. As Dominion Chairman of our Victory Loan organization for a period of two and a half years, I was able to observe at close range the thoughtful planning and tireless energy which the Banks, Trust and Loan companies, Insurance companies, Investment houses, together with all other responsible groups in the community, brought to bear in distributing Victory Bonds into the hands of small buyers and in endeavouring to have them kept there. The success which these efforts have attained can in some degree be measured by the increasing number of individual sales which have been made in Victory Loan campaigns. In the First Loan of June, 1941, there were 988,220 subscriptions. In the Loan just closed, there were over 3,000,000 sales, or one sale for every four persons in the Dominion.

"In my view the widest possible distribution of Victory Bonds in public hands, apart from its necessity under present conditions, has tremendous post-war significance. For if the national debt is distributed among all sections of the community, the process of repayment will be eased and facilitated. Moreover, the reserve of purchasing power, built up today by hundreds of thousands of Canadians through the purchase of Victory Bonds, can play a very real and important part in stabilizing the post-war economy and maintaining employment.

"I know there have been some fears expressed that there will be a rush on the part of individuals to cash their bonds at the end of the war and that the impact of this spending power on goods, which for some time will be limited in supply, will give rise to an even greater danger of inflation than now exists. This is a possibility I am not inclined to accept without reservation, for the desire to save and to provide for the future is a basic human instinct, and a habit which quickly takes root. It is true that in the pre-war years many people were either denied the opportunity, or lost the habit, of saving. During the war, saving has again become possible, and is [illegible] expected [illegible] the position of a patriotic duty. Many people are enjoying for the first time the feeling of independence which only a reserve of savings can bring. I suggest that the will to save can, in large measure be projected into the post-war years if Canadians see to it that the act of saving continues to be respectable and that the savings of the individual will be respected.

THE INDIVIDUAL AND GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL

"At this point I think it would be quite in order to make some reference to the much discussed subject of nationalization of banking. For it seems to me that the frank and considered opinion of a banker, who like most other Canadian bankers has come up "the hard way," is at least as worthy of a hearing as the views of ardent exponents of theories of state ownership. Let me say, therefore, as a banker, and as a Canadian who has the interests of his country at heart, that I am at a loss to understand what good object nationalization of banking would achieve. Indeed I am convinced that such a move would be productive of consequences gravely detrimental to the community at large.

"To be more specific, I cannot see that under nationalization the many and varied banking services on which the entire business and commercial organization depends and which everyone is inclined to take for granted, would be performed with greater efficiency and despatch than they are now. I find it difficult to believe that the individual in his dealings with a Government-owned Bank would have a greater assurance of privacy or personal attention to his particular problems than he has at present. May I say too that I can find no need for nationalization in order to place the nation's supply of money under governmental regulation, since the regulation of the money supply is a function already performed by the Government-owned central bank.

"Our position to-day is that there are ten banks actively competing with each other for business; and I can assure you that this competition is real and intensive. Under these circumstances if an individual has reason to believe that he is not being adequately served or that his proposals have not received due consideration by any one bank, there is nothing to prevent him from going to another. I think it is safe to say that under our competitive system a refusal of business by several banks would probably be sufficient evidence that the proposal was not one which, by any stretch of the imagination, could conform to good banking principles.

"The alternative which the opponents of nationalization offer in exchange for the present system of competitive banking is a banking monopoly under governmen-

(Continued on Page Eight)

Strong Financial Statement Showing Record Resources Presented by B. C. Gardner, General Manager

BANK SERVING 1,200,000 CUSTOMERS

Staff Now 58% Women — Relieving Many Men for Military Duty

With resources at the highest figure in the bank's history, the financial statement presented to Bank of Montreal shareholders by B. C. Gardner, general manager, reflected unprecedented strength and indicated the extent to which the institution was participating in the nation's war effort.

In submitting the 126th annual statement of the bank, Mr. Gardner commented briefly as follows:

"Our total assets now aggregate $1,313,065,000 as compared with $1,175,319,000 a year ago. Quick assets aggregate $1,038,610,000, or 93.51% of all liabilities to the public.

"Notes of and deposits with the Bank of Canada amount to $119,856,000 representing approximately 11.39% of all deposit liabilities in Canadian dollars.

"Investments, not exceeding market value, carried at $799,848,000, show an increase during the year of $115,701,000. This increase was mainly in our holdings of Dominion of Canada Deposit Certificates and other short-term obligations of the Dominion Government. Our holdings of Provincial and Municipal securities show some further contraction reflecting the lower borrowing requirements of these bodies.

"Current Loans and Discounts are little changed from the previous year-end figures. Our Commercial Loans continue to reflect the reduction in inventories, the shortening of credit terms, the reduced activities of companies engaged in the financing of durable consumer goods, such as motor cars, the inactivity of financial markets, and the reduction of private debt.

"In valuing our assets, ample provision has been made for all bad and doubtful debts and for depreciation of securities.

BANK SERVICES

"The services of the Bank have been maintained at a high level of efficiency in spite of the greatly increased volume of routine resulting from wartime conditions. The rise in bank deposits has been accompanied by a growth in the number of Current and Savings Account and we now provide banking facilities for about 1,200,000 customers under these headings. This increase has been accompanied by an even greater growth in the volume of transactions handled at our branches.

"In the loaning field the Bank has supplied, with Government co-operation, the necessary funds to finance operations of a character that would normally hardly qualify for banking assistance.

"In all of these operations we have little or no criticism from those who use our services and I should like to pay a tribute to our customers and to the public generally for their cheerful co-operation in these difficult times.

BUSINESS ACTIVITY

"The volume of Canadian business activity reached new peaks in the twelve months just closed. During the past five or six months, however, production has remained steady at a high level and it seems reasonable to expect that the index of general business in Canada will not show any sharp increase in the immediate future. Basically, this reflects the fact that we have reached, for all practical purposes, a condition of full employment of human and material resources. This does not mean that more intensive use of existing resources could not result in some additions to our aggregate output. It does, however, suggest that for the duration of the war at least, any very marked advance in one branch of industrial production is likely to be at the expense of some other department of the economy. Already lack of manpower has affected the output of Canadian industries, such as gold mining, lumbering and secretarial.

B. C. GARDNER
General Manager

Staff Under Heavy Wartime Pressure

"By all standards the past year has not been an easy one for the staff, who have worked long hours and have performed their many and varied duties with unfailing efficiency and despatch. I cannot speak too highly of their loyal services. The increased volume of routine plus special wartime duties have entailed many extra hours of work. Especially are we mindful of the heavy pressure upon our Managers, Accountants and other senior officers who have had to train inexperienced employees in the handling of relatively senior posts, very often on short notice. We have been impressed with the way in which our women clerks, both permanent and temporary, have risen to the occasion. They are doing splendid work and, without them, either we could not have carried on our full banking services or we would have been forced to ask for the deferment from military duty of some of our experienced personnel."

—B. C. Gardner at Bank of Montreal Annual Meeting

"The period of huge additions to wartime manufacturing plants appears to be past, with consequent reduction in the level of construction activity and the use of construction materials. On the other hand, the demand for raw materials for the new productive facilities brought into being has increased. Moreover, as the war progresses it brings changes in the requirements of the fighting forces which necessitate re-adjustment in the employment of our industrial facilities.

"With production and employment at a high level, retail trade has been very active but some signs of a moderate tapering off are in evidence. This is in part a consequence of curtailed inventories of consumers' goods, particularly in the durable goods categories, and is also the result of restraining influences of taxation and the voluntary savings effort undertaken by the Canadian people.

STAFF

"Of our male staff, 62% of those of military age have volunteered for and are now on active service. This total includes a large number not subject to military call-up because of their marital status, while a number of others have volunteered but have been unable to qualify on medical grounds. In August, 1939, 64% of our staff were officers, 30% stenographers and women clerks and 6% messengers. To-day the figures are 37% officers, 58% stenographers and women clerks and 5% messengers. I think you will agree that this is an important change in the composition of our staff.

"We have been asked for and have loaned additional [illegible] to the Government and [illegible] to know they are [illegible] active work in their new [illegible]

"It is a source of [illegible] to us that a number [illegible] men now serving their King and Country have won distinction and decorations on the field of battle. Ten members of our staff are listed as prisoners of war and ten are reported as missing. Our thoughts are with their relatives and friends and it is our earnest hope that the day is not far distant when they will be returned safely to their families. I have to record with deep regret that thirty-six of our men have paid the supreme sacrifice. Their memory will enrich the traditions of our service and our deepest sympathy goes out to their relatives and friends.

"I should mention that already we have given a great deal of thought and study to the question of reabsorbing our men now on Military Service and plans have been prepared to enable us to fit them into their rightful places in our organization when they return. It is our expectation that because of the duration of hostilities and their long absence from civilian life, members of our staff on active service may require assistance in re-establishing themselves in civilian life and we are, therefore, prepared to provide financial help where the need is clearly indicated. They may be assured of a warm welcome back to our service.

CALLS FOR CLEAR THINKING ON POST-WAR PLANNING

"Underlying all the talking and thinking about post-war planning which we hear so much of to-day is the determination that out of this war there must come a better Canada; and that those who have fought and worked for victory must be assured of an opportunity as free and independent citizens to obtain and enjoy for themselves and their children the material benefits of the freedom they have helped to defend. No one will deny that in the accomplishment of these purposes there will be a place for governmental measures wisely conceived and administered. But I suggest that the real basis for full employment and decent living standards is a high and increasing productivity that will be possible only in a healthy, vigorous and flexible economy. We shall be in great need of initiative, imagination and inventive genius. And as we value our political freedom and our economic future, we must guard against the doctrine that the way to achieve the post-war objectives we seek is to confine the Canadian economy within the strait-jacket of governmental regulation ownership and control. Such a doctrine ignores political and economic realities as well as some of the persistent frailties of human nature, and rests upon the assumption that government ownership and control are inherently 'right' and individual ownership and enterprise inherently 'wrong.' My hope would be that Canadians will never, through indifference or lack of clear thinking, acquiesce in the creation of an economic order in which enterprise and initiative, and the spur of competition, are regarded as of little value and low reputation.

"The whole subject is one of vital national importance, and I am confident that you, as proprietors of the Bank, would feel that it would have been remiss on my part if at the proper time and place, I had failed to state my views. This seems to me to be a proper time and a proper place."

—George W. Spinney at Bank of Montreal Annual Meeting.

Budget Of $1,171,590 Is For War Services

Approval of a 1944 budget of $1,171,590 for the Jewish Welfare Board was voted by the National Finance Council, in Convention.

Services for which the $1,171,590 is being sought, according to Irving Edison of St. Louis, chairman of the Finance Council, include:

Supervising religious supplies and conducting religious services for Jewish soldiers and sailors at home and abroad.

Providing Jewish hospitality in areas not covered by the USO.

Work with cadets and other students on college campuses.

Work with discharged veterans of the armed forces.

Work with wounded soldiers and sailors in general hospitals.

Providing guidance, program material and other help to Y.M.H.A.'s, Y.W.H.A.'s and Jewish Community Centers.

The budget for 1943 for providing these services was $820,000, Mr. Edison said, adding:

"The principal factors that make the increase to $1,171,590 necessary are the steady growth of the number of Jews in the armed forces, and the need to provide the additional services they require."

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

An Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views
Published Weekly by the Canadian Jewish Review

Montreal
Room 305, 1396 McGill College Ave.
Phone Marquette 1269-6-6

Toronto
Room 1207, 31 Dundas Square
Phone ELgin 1436-7

Entered as Second-Class Mail at the Post Office at Ottawa...December 1931, Subscription $3.00 per year, United States $3.00 Single copy, 5 cents

F. P. Cohen, Editor. Rabbi H. J. Stern, Contributing Editor.
George W. Cohen, Manager.

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

DECEMEBER 10, 1943 VOL. XXVI, No. 10

Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

The Synagogue

The Psalmist-singer expresses most eloquently the truly religious man's love for God's house. Thus, out of a sense of joy he cries:

"How lovely are Thy tabernacles O, Lord of hosts!
My soul yearneth, yea, even pineth for the courts of the Lord:
My heart and my flesh sing for joy, unto the living God.

Happy are they that dwell in Thy house
They are ever praising Thee."

The term of synagogue is of Hellenistic-Greek origin and means assembly. Temple is but the Latin name for the same institution. It is uncertain when the synagogue first came into existence. It is assumed that the synagogue had its origin during the Babylonian exile when Jews assembled in a democratic fellowship for study, prayer and social intercourse. Of course, the synagogue is the small sanctuary and is in direct line with the Tabernacle of the ancient period of Jewish history and later the temples of Jerusalem which occupied a central place in Jewish life, when Israel dwelt as a nation in Palestine.

But, from the ancient destruction of the temple in Jerusalem down to the present when a new paganism has swept the earth, the synagogue continues to be the central and primary institution of Jewish life.

The symbols of the synagogue are very historic. There is the "Aron Kodesh" which has its origin in the Ark of the Tabernacle. Here rest the scrolls of the law, symbolizing the ark of testimony which accompanied ancient Israel in all its journeyings and also marks the holy of holies of the ancient temple.

Another fascinating symbol of the synagogue is the "Ner Tamid", the perpetual light. It is one of the ancient ceremonials prescribed in Biblical worship (Exodus 27:20-21). In [illegible] It reminds the Jew of [illegible] "a light unto the nations." [illegible] Jew is not thrilled by the Torah scrolls, these holy parchments penned by loving hands of pious scribes? Through the reading of these, we in an historic sense, become part of the romantic aqua of Israel's hoary past, we are part of the drama of Sinai where our sires pledged to become bearers of the moral law.

Then, of course, there is in every synagogue the seven-branched menorah which recalls the seven-fold light of the ancient temple in Jerusalem described in Exodus 25:31-40 and pictured on the Arch of Titus in Rome.

What are the functions of the synagogue, its purposes? First the synagogue is Israel's retreat from the world. In the house of God we come to escape the vulgarity, the routine, the monotony of things with which daily life is so much burdened. Here in the house of the Lord we seek refreshment of spirit. For we do tire of the fleshpots and just things and this business of striving and getting. In the house of God we find the uplift of soul and the assurance that life has meaning. To the house of God we come with the sorrows of life. Here we learn to transmute our grief and disappointments into something noble, we sanctify our sorrows. In the house of God we can bring our joys and be truly thankful to God for life's countless blessings.

The synagogue is also our training ground where we discipline ourselves in the social teachings of prophets and rabbis. No wonder that in days gone by the synagogue was often spoken of as the schule, the school. It is the historic school of the Jew where the children of Israel have come to learn that ceremony and ritual are but dramatizations of great social ideals, of justice, brotherhood, peace and righteousness. Meaningless, indeed, is the observance of worship and ritual unless these are translated into daily living.

Synagogue and church are the gymnasiums where we exercise spiritually and resolve to implement the teachings of religion in daily living. Our giving of charity and our ritual observances can become mockery unless these are by-products from a life that is ethical above all else. Alas, the church and synagogue are defeated in their purposes when men identified with these holy places are not of clean and pure heart. The synagogue as the school of social righteousness can therefore pass judgment upon all phases of life and give its approval to men and movements. It can condemn these if they lack the ethical standards of religion.

And, surely, the synagogue is the very symbol of Israel's immortality. It is the very institution that made for Israel's survival. Were it not for the synagogue and its holy books, Israel might have perished and suffered the fate of all other ancient peoples. Through the centuries of dispersion the synagogue marched with the Jew and housed the soul of Israel. No wonder the enemies of the Jew ever strove to burn Israel's holy places and Israel's holy books, hoping thereby to dry up Judaism, the life-giving-fountain of Israel.

But Israel hugged his holy books and, despite all difficulties, built little sanctuaries where in study and through prayer he meditated upon the word of God and thus gained for himself immortality. All other organizations and institutions in Jewish life have meaning if these are motivated and inspired by the message of the synagogue. Hence, it is an error for Jews to think if they give charity and are affiliated with Jewish organizations that they need not find identification with the synagogue. Spiritually poor, indeed, is that Jew who has substituted for synagogue Judaism such interests as Zionism, Bnai Brithism, or the like.

These have value and Jewish meaning if they are by-products of Jewish religious living and striving. We must not practice an "ersatz" Judaism for that which is genuine and truly soul-comforting. The real answer to all our problems today must be Judaism. Jewish education has meaning if it is motivated by Judaism. Alas, has it not by now become increasingly clear that what has tragically been missing in our civilization is the faith in the spiritual value and spiritual goals of life? To thoughtful Jews and to thoughtful Christians it is becoming more and more clear that there are no substitutes for religion.

The synagogue for the Jew is that great and eternal bond which unites all Israel. It is the historic symbol of our spiritual unity throughout the world. The modern synagogue has to war upon indifference and secularism. Laity and rabbi must work in this cooperative venture to make the synagogue primary in Jewish life. The laity must share in the spiritual with the rabbi and in order to do this our laymen must resume again the study of Torah. A Torahless laity is a threat to Jew and Judaism. Hence the urgent call upon Jewish men and women now is that they study the holy books of their fathers.

The modern synagogue in this hour must bring to bear a positive program in helping improve human relationships. In cooperation with the church in western society it can do much in making men realize that no matter what one's race or creed may be, we all are but fellow pilgrims upon life's highway and that we are in duty bound to make the journey of life easier for one another. How glorious therefore is the synagogue institution in Jewish life. How challenging is its message of yesteryears and for our own day. Happy, indeed, are they who know God's house, know its beauty and its loveliness!

Return Of Der Fuehrer

By Leslie Roberts, in The Montrealer

What happened in a peaceful downriver village during the afternoon of the first Sabbath in November — Maurice Duplessis' polemic against the giving of sanctuary to Jews in Quebec — was neither more nor less than a third-rate road-company production of an act played time and again in the *Sports Palast* of Berlin and the fetid beer-hall of Munich in the closing days of the 1930's and the beginning of the new decade.

Dress the trumpery *fuehrer* of the back concessions in a swastika-plastered uniform, give him a Goebbels to write his speeches, and you have in Maurice Duplessis just another man, comparable, but for his lack of talent, with the one to whom Germany turned in its hour of paronoia.

Their techniques are identical. Hitler came to power in Germany by seizing on the discontent of the German people and twisting that discontent to his personal ends. His imitator did likewise in Quebec in 1935. Like his spiritual example, who promised the Have-Not German rank and file their release from bondage, Duplessis offered the Have-nots of Canada (the French-speaking people, long held in economic servitude by their system of education, by low wages, by un-liberal, insular advisors, and by the species of English and French-Canadian *entrepreneurs* who have exploited French-Canada since the last Indian left Quebec City) freedom. Like Hitler he only plunged them deeper into the abyss of serfdom.

As Hitler promised to destroy the junkers and divide their estates amongst the common folk (and marched to power with the aid of the junkers' money), so did Duplessis undertake to destroy the *trustards* and distribute their assets to the Common Man (while sweeping the province through the medium of campaign funds donated in large measure by the very *trustards* whose impending doom he foretold). There never was impending doom, and the *trustards* knew it well, as the junkers who backed Hitler knew it from the beginning in Germany.

Like Hitler, Duplessis enjoyed the support of a screaming, maniac press. Like Hitler, he was cheered by his own coloured-shirt army, the leader of which was the editor of *der fuehrer's* principal supporting newspaper in Montreal. Like Hitler he Jew-baited. In emulation of Hitler he gave us the infamous Padlock Law — still on the Statute Book. And, like the mad mystic he still emulates, he double-crossed every honest Tory fool who helped him to power, every true-believing Gouinist, and, finally, duped every humble citizen who, in his hour of need, had been ready to turn to any new leader to promise him surcease.

All this is said in raw anger; not merely with what this man represents, but with the purblind compatriots of the French-Canadian people, the Canadian whose mother tongue is English. The maggot-ridden crawling political monster, Nationalism, which stalks noxious again through the [illegible] of Quebec, there only because it has been fed down [illegible] of our willing [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]